Department of Anatomy, Cell Biology and Physiological Sciences

Chairperson: Saadé, Nayef
Professors: Bikhazi, Anwar; Birbari, Adel; El-Sabban, Marwan; Jurjus, Abdo; Saadé, Nayef
Assistant Professors: Abou-Kheir, Wassim; Daoud, Georges; Eid, Assaad; Nasr, Rihab; Zeidan, Asad
Visiting Associate Professor: Khouri, Nabil
Visiting Lecturer: Oueidat, Doureid
Associates: Barada, Kassem; Bazarbachi, Ali; Chidiac, Jose; Kibbi, Abdul-Ghani; Mourad, Fadi; Rebeiz Abdallah; Saab, Raya

The Department offers three programs of study: Anatomy and Cell Biology, Physiology, and Basic Neuroscience. Each program provides courses to medical students, graduates, paramedical and undergraduate students.

The graduate program is a broad one leading to the MS degree in Human Morphology (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Physiology and in Neuroscience. Students with a BS degree or its equivalent, in mathematics, biology, physics, and chemistry, as well as advanced courses in physiology and other medical science disciplines, are eligible to apply. The department may ask for specific prerequisites in certain disciplines such as biology and chemistry as deemed necessary.

Anatomy and Cell Biology

HUMR 207 Gross Anatomy 24.198; 7 cr.
A regional dissection of the entire human body supplemented by embryology, clinical lectures, and discussions. The student is also introduced to radiographic anatomy based on various imaging modalities, in addition to computer-assisted instruction. Required of all medical students.

HUMR 208 Neuroanatomy 32.30; 3 cr.
A functional study of the anatomical organization of the human central nervous system.

HUMR 209 Basic Histology 58.69; 6 cr.
A study of the cells, tissues, and organs of the human body at the level of the light and electron microscopes, utilizing traditional and advanced methodologies. Structure is related to function with some clinical application. Required of all medical students.

HUMR 246 Human Morphology for paramedical and undergraduate students 32.32; 3 cr.
An introduction to basic gross anatomy and histology. Offered to Nurses and other undergraduate students.
HUMR 305  General Histology  30.33; 3 cr.
A course that consists of the first half of Basic Histology, HUMR 209, covering basically cells and tissues. Open to graduate students outside the department.

HUMR 306  Organ Histology  28.36; 3 cr.
A course that consists of the second half of Basic Histology, HUMR 209, covering organs and systems. Open to graduate students. Prerequisite: HUMR 305 or its equivalent.

HUMR 307  Gross Anatomy
The same as HUMR 207. Offered to graduate students in the department.

HUMR 308A  Neuroanatomy  28.39; 3 cr.
The neuroanatomy component of Neuroscience, IDTH 208. Offered to graduate students.

HUMR 309  Basic Histology  58.69; 6 cr.
Similar to HUMR 209. Offered to all graduate students in the department.

HUMR 310  Methods in Morphology  0.64; 2 cr.
A guided laboratory course in methods used in morphology and cell biology research. Open to graduate students.

HUMR 312  Anatomy Tutorial  0.64; 2 cr.
A guided literature review of special research topics.

HUMR 313  Directed Reading and Research  0.32-66 ; 2 cr.
Specific reading and research assignments under supervision of an adviser. At the discretion of the thesis supervisor.

HUMR 314/315  Research Seminar  0.32; 1 cr.
Presentation and discussion of timely research topics designated by members of the department.

HUMR 316  Principles of Electron Microscopy  32.0; 2 cr.
Lectures on, and demonstration of, basic techniques of electron microscopy. Alternate years.

HUMR 318  Principles of Histochemistry  16.48; 3 cr.
Lectures, demonstration, and laboratory work related to the principal techniques of histochemistry, including immuno-histochemistry. Prerequisite: HUMR 305 or HUMR 309.

HUMR 319  Biology of Nerve and Muscle
Equivalent to IDTH 309. See Interdepartmental Teaching.

HUMR 346  Human Morphology for graduate students  48.32; 4 cr.
A course that includes the embryology component of HUMR 207, the whole of HUMR 246, and an experimental anatomy part.

HUMR 397/398  MS Thesis  9 cr.
Original research under faculty supervision leading to the MS degree.

HUMR 260  Elective in Human Morphology  0.180-360
An elective for Medicine III and IV in which the student can select one or more disciplines within the department including applied immunology, general surgical anatomy, radiographic anatomy, experimental neuroanatomy, neuromuscular disorders, techniques for study of cells and tissues, and experimental neuropathology. One to two months.
Physiology

**PHYL 200  Homeostasis**
32.6; 2 cr.
A course that studies the internal environment and its physiological regulation by two homeostatic organs: the lungs and the kidneys. Didactic lectures cover the physiology of the topic, treating internal environment, homeostasis and feedback mechanisms, the lung, the kidney, and electrolytes.

**PHYL 202  Cardiovascular Physiology**
31.6; 2 cr.
A course in which the cardiovascular system is presented with clear reference to pathophysiological and clinical events. Didactic lectures and seminar sessions define physiological concepts and emphasize structure-function relationships. Laboratory sessions familiarize the student with instrumentation and techniques in the cardiovascular field.

**PHYL 204  Metabolism**
32.12; 3 cr.
A course that covers the physiology of the gastrointestinal tract, metabolism and its regulation by the endocrine system, and reproduction. This course consists of lectures, conferences, and discussion sessions.

**PHYL 208  Neurophysiology**
31.27; 3 cr.
A course that investigates the physiology and various functions of the human nervous system.

**PHYL 210  General Physiology: Cellular Mechanisms**
32.16; 3 cr.
A course on aspects of membrane transport processes across symmetrical and asymmetrical cell membranes, electrophysiology, membrane potentials, action potentials in excitable cells, synaptic transmissions, and excitation-contraction coupling in muscles.

**PHYL 246  Human Physiology for Paramedical and Undergraduate Students**
48; 4 cr.
A course that outlines fundamental principles of human physiology and the mechanisms governing the function of different body organs. *Prerequisites: BIOC 246 and BIOL 201 (or BIOL 210).*

**PHYL 300  Homeostasis**
Similar to PHYL 200. *Offered to graduate students.*

**PHYL 302  Cardiovascular Physiology**
Similar to PHYL 202. *Offered to graduate students.*

**PHYL 304  Metabolism**
Similar to PHYL 204. *Offered to graduate students.*

**PHYL 308  Neurophysiology**
Similar to PHYL 208 and to IDTH 308B. *Offered to graduate students.*

**PHYL 310  General Physiology: Cellular Mechanisms**
Similar to PHYL 210. *Offered to graduate students.*

**PHYL 311-312  Advanced Physiology**
0.48; 2 cr.
A guided study (experimental and theoretical) of the literature of the major topics in physiology. This course is conducted as a seminar.

**PHYL 313-314  Physical Methods in Physiological Research**
0.64; 2 cr.
A guided laboratory course of the physical methods used in the major branches of physiology.
PHYL 317 Perspectives in the Physiological Sciences 32.0; 1 cr.
A course on the study of selected readings and seminars in the history, philosophy, and methodology of the physiological sciences designed to give the student a broad view of the field of biology and its implications in everyday life.

PHYL 324 Electrophysiology of Excitable Cells 12.9; 1 cr.
A course on the study of the basic mechanisms of membrane cable property and resting potentials in all cells, action potential initiation and propagation in excitable cells, receptor physiology, central synaptic transmission, neuromuscular transmission, and muscular contraction.

PHYL 390 Directed Reading and Research 0.32-66; 2 cr.
Assignments based on the research interests of the graduate student and the adviser, aimed at formulating an original research project.

PHYL 391-392 Projects in Physiology 0.64; 2 cr.
A physiological literature survey covering a given subject in the field.

PHYL 397-398 MS Thesis 9 cr.
Original research under staff supervision, leading to the MS degree.

PHYL 260 Elective in Physiology 0.180-360.
An elective that covers one or more areas of physiology such as special physiologic techniques, general physiology, experimental gastroenterology, experimental neuroscience, and the physiology of cardiac and vascular smooth muscles. One to two months.

Neuroscience

IDTH 208 Basic Neuroscience 6 cr.
See Interdepartmental Teaching.

HUMR 308A Neuroanatomy 28.39; 3 cr.
The neuroanatomy component of Neuroscience, IDTH 208. Offered to graduate students.

PHYL 308B Neurophysiology
Similar to PHYL 208 and to IDTH 308B. Offered to graduate students.

HUMR 261 or Elective in Basic Neuroscience 0.180-360
PHYL 261
Open to Medicine III and IV students, graduate students in the combined MS-MD program and visiting medical students. The objective of this elective is to involve the students in a basic research project as part of the on-going studies in the neuroscience research laboratories of the Department.