

Department of Social and Behavioral Sciences

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Instructors:	^P Atrash, Rasha; ^P Bassil, Margaret W.; ^P Bibi, Karma M.; ^P Dbaibo, Dania S.; ^P Fathallah, Zeina T.; ^P Ghannoum, Hana K.; ^P Merhej, Rita M.; ^P Moussawi, Ghassan.; ^P Osman, Zeina; ^P Younes, Dania
Assistant Instructor:	^P Chehayeb, Fidaa

The Department of Social and Behavioral Sciences offers programs leading to a BA degree in either psychology or sociology-anthropology, and to an MA degree in psychology or sociology or anthropology.

Undergraduate Programs

Psychology

Admission to the psychology program requires a grade of 70 or more in PSYC 102 or PSYC 202, and a minimum grade of 70 in ENGL 203 and ENGL 204. For purposes of meeting departmental admission requirements, students are not permitted to take PSYC 102 or PSYC 202 more than twice. The 100 level courses will not be counted towards a major requirement. Prospective majors who obtain a grade below 60 in PSYC 102 or PSYC 202 will not be permitted to take the course a second time for the purpose of meeting the departmental admission requirements. Requirements for majors include PSYC 102 or PSYC 202, PSYC 213, PSYC 223, PSYC 227, and PSYC 293. In addition to these required courses, the student must select eight courses from the following categories: Category 1 (3 out of 4 are required, but all can be taken for credit)(9): PSYC 211(3), 215(3) or 217(3), 225(3), and 229(3); Category 2 (3 out of 4 are required, but all can be taken for credit)(9): 219(3), 221(3), 233(3) or 251(3), and 237(3); Category 3 (the remainder are electives)(6): PSYC 231(3), PSYC 235(3), PSYC 239(3), PSYC 241(3), PSYC 242(3), PSYC 243(3), PSYC 247(3), and courses in Category 1 and 2 not already chosen.

In addition to these required courses, the student must complete CMPS 206 or EDUC 219. If exempted from CMPS 206, students should take 3 credits in Quantitative Thought numbered 200 or above. Also required are 6 credits in natural sciences. A biology course is recommended.

PSYC 242 Positive Psychology 3.0; 3 cr.

This course focuses on psychological principles and practices that relate to personal and collective flourishing and fulfillment in life. Specific topics include self-esteem, friendship, love, achievement, creativity, luck, spirituality, exercise, healthy sexuality, and humor. *Prerequisite: PSYC 202. Annually.*

PSYC 243 Applied Psychology Research Project 3.0; 3 cr.

This course requires students to plan, conduct, and write up a full study that addresses psychosocial issues in applied settings such as business, industry, hospitals, or public/private institutions. The course is meant to build upon and further develop the research and data analysis skills acquired in introductory research methods courses, and statistical analyses courses. *Prerequisites: PSYC 213 and PSYC 223. A minimum grade of 75 in both PSYC 213 and PSYC 223 is required. Annually.*

PSYC 247 Introduction to Culture and Psychology 3.0; 3 cr.

The course aims to sensitize students to the importance of culture in psychological processes, and focuses on indigenous, cultural, and cross-cultural psychological theories and findings. *Prerequisites: PSYC 202 or 102. Annually.*

PSYC 251 Introduction to Cognitive Science 3.0; 3 cr.

This course is an introduction to the interdisciplinary study of cognitive science which involves research about the workings of the mind from the fields of psychology, linguistics, philosophy, education, computer science, neuroscience, anthropology, engineering, and others. The course aims to provide students with an appreciation for the range of disciplinary perspectives and methods, and the applications of cognitive science to everyday life. *Annually.*

PSYC 291 Senior Tutorial 3.0; 3 cr.

Prerequisites: PSYC 213 and 223, senior standing, and a minimum average of 80 in the major. Offered on request.

PSYC 293 Undergraduate Seminar in General Psychology 3.0; 3 cr.

A review of significant research in major areas in psychology. *Prerequisites: PSYC 213 and 223, and senior standing. Annually.*

PSYC 299 Directed Study 3–6 cr.

A tutorial course offered to SBS students with an average of 85 or above in their major at the beginning of their senior year. This tutorial consists of independent research, original creative compositions, or directed reading, and includes the presentation of a report or thesis on the work. *Students with averages lower than 85 may be admitted to directed study at the discretion of the department. Offered occasionally.*

39 Credits in PSYC¹

Modes of Analysis	English and Arabic (9)	Humanities (12)	Social Sciences (39)	Natural Sciences (6)	Quantitative Thought (3)
Lecture Courses (9+12+39+3+6)	1. Required Arabic course: ARAB 201A or B, or any upper level course (3) 2. Required English courses: ENGL 203(3), 204(3)	Required credits in the humanities: 12 credits including 6 credits from CVSP (see pp. 152–57)	Required PSYC courses (15): PSYC 102(3) or PSYC 202(3), 213(3), 223(3), 227(3), 293(3) and eight courses from the following three categories (24): Category 1 (3 out of 4 are required (9): PSYC 211(3), 215(3) or 217(3), 225(3), 229(3); Category 2 (3 out of 4 are required (9): 219(3), 221(3), 233(3) or 251(3), 237(3); Category 3 (two electives)(6): PSY 231(3), 235(3), 239(3), 241(3), 242(3), 243(3) 247(3), and courses in Category 1 and 2 not already chosen.	One natural science course (3) from BIOL, CHEM, GEOL, PHYS or CMPS (except for 206) numbered 200 and above. (A BIOL course is recommended.)	Required: 1. CMPS 206(3) or EDUC 219(3)
Seminar (3)			Required (3): PSYC 293(3) ²		
Laboratory (6)			Required (3): PSYC 213(3), 223(3)		CMPS 206(3) or EDUC 219(3)
Research Project (3)			Required (3): PSYC 223(3), 211(3), 213(3), 217(3), 223(3), 225(3), 233(3), 235(3), 239(3), 241(3), 243(3)		

¹ Plus 21 free elective credits.

² Seminar, laboratory, and research project courses may be listed more than once.

Sociology-Anthropology

Admission to the sociology-anthropology program requires a minimum grade of 70 in ENGL 203 and ENGL 204, and a grade of 70 or more in one of the following: SOAN 101, SOAN 201, SOAN 203, or SOAN 204. If admission to SOAN is based on SOAN 101, an additional SOAN or any social science course is required.

For purposes of meeting department admission requirements, students are not permitted to take SOAN 101 or SOAN 201 more than twice. The 100 level courses will not be counted towards a major requirement. Prospective majors who obtain a grade below 60 in SOAN 201 are not permitted to take the course for a second time for the purpose of meeting the departmental admission requirements. Requirements for the BA program include SOAN 101 or SOAN 201 or SOAN 203 or SOAN 204, SOAN 228, SOAN 210, SOAN 211, SOAN 212, SOAN 213, SOAN 214, and a seminar from SOAN 240–245, 250–252, plus 15 additional credit hours, as well as a course in computer literacy (such as CMPS 206 or EDUC 219). If exempted from CMPS 206, students should take 3 credits in Quantitative Thought.

The requirements for a BA degree in Sociology-Anthropology are 90 credits for students entering the department at the sophomore level, including 39 credits in the major. The distribution of university requirements is as follows:

University Requirements

University Language requirements: English (6cr) and Arabic (3cr)

University General Education requirements: Humanities (12cr) including 6 credits from CVSP, Natural Sciences (6cr), and Quantitative Thought (3cr)

The sociology-anthropology program offers three areas of specialization: anthropology, communication, and sociology. For a minor in anthropology the requirements are SOAN 203 or SOAN 212, SOAN 222 or SOAN 225, and SOAN 221 or SOAN 227, plus two electives from SOAN 212, SOAN 214, SOAN 220–227, SOAN 232, SOAN 240–245 and 250-252. For a minor in communication, the requirements are SOAN 205, SOAN 228, and SOAN 229, plus two electives from communication courses including the following: SOAN 204, SOAN 206, SOAN 230, SOAN 231, SOAN 233, SOAN 234, SOAN 235, SOAN 236, and SOAN 243. For a minor in sociology the requirements are SOAN 101 or SOAN 201, SOAN 213, and SOAN 214, plus two electives from the following: SOAN 210, SOAN 220, SOAN 222, SOAN 223, SOAN 224, SOAN 225, SOAN 232, and SOAN 240–242. Students who wish to undertake a master's degree in sociology are strongly advised to take SOAN 210 as an elective in their minor. The SOAN program, in collaboration with the departments of Philosophy and PSPA, offers a minor in Human Rights and Transitional Justice. For this minor, the requirements are: SOAN 245, SOAN 240 or PSPA 235, and three electives from the following: SOAN 221, SOAN 230, SOAN 231, SOAN 232, PSYC 211, PHIL 216, PHIL 252, PSPA 232. Students majoring in sociology-anthropology should take at least three courses outside the SOAN program.

Diploma Program in Media Communication

The SBS Department offers a diploma program in media communication. Courses in this program are elected to include a balance of practical and theoretical courses. Two are practical journalism courses (SOAN 205 Basic News Reporting and SOAN 206 Advanced News Reporting), two are a combination of theoretical and practical courses (SOAN 234 Public Relations and SOAN 235 Advertising or SOAN 231 Communication Campaigns), and the remaining three courses deal mainly with the role of media in society, media regulations and ethics.

The Diploma Program in Media Communication prepares students to pursue professional careers in media and public relations institutions. This requires specialization in the subject matter of communication in the Department of Social and Behavioral Sciences that could be completed before or during professional preparation in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. Once completed, this preparation culminates in a diploma in media communication which prepares a student for careers in media and public relations institutions. The program comprises a total of 21 credit hours in the subject of communication.

Admission to the Diploma Program in Media Communication

For admission to this diploma program, students in any major may enroll as part of their bachelor's degree program or after completing the bachelor's degree. Holders of this diploma will be capable to handle professional tasks in media institutions (journalism, public relations and advertising), as well as government and public institutions.

New students should obtain an application from the Admission's Office and apply as new students. Applications will be reviewed by the Department of Social and Behavioral Sciences and, when accepted, students will be classified as special students working for the diploma in media communication. Completion of the bachelor's degree is a requirement for admission of new students to the diploma programs. AUB students working for their bachelor's degree at AUB have to apply to the SBS department directly.

Qualifications for the Diploma in Media Communication

Students qualify for the diploma in media communication upon completion of the program of study, attaining a cumulative average of 70 or above in its courses, and receiving the recommendation of the Department of Social and Behavioral Sciences. The purpose of this diploma is to provide knowledge and training in the area of media communication. Holders of such a diploma are expected to be up to date on the role of the media in society and proficient in media regulations, ethics, and practices. For completion of this program 21 credit hours are required with a cumulative average of 70. The program is composed of the following courses:

SOAN 204: Introduction to Communication

SOAN 205: Basic News Reporting

SOAN 206: Advanced News Reporting or SOAN 236 Broadcast Media

SOAN 228: Media and Society

SOAN 229: Communication Theory

SOAN 234: Public Relations

SOAN 235: Advertising or SOAN 231 Communication Campaigns.

SOAN 101 Freshman Sociology 3.0; 3 cr.

An introduction to the principles and concepts of sociology to prepare students for majoring in sociology. *Students who take this course can not receive credit for SOAN 201. Each semester.*

SOAN 103 Reading Other Cultures 3.0; 3 cr.

An introduction to the study of other cultures drawing on film, ethnographic case studies, and topical debates. This course presents basic concepts in the comparative study of culture, methods of observing and interpreting other cultures, a sense of how knowledge about other cultures is constructed, and tools to develop a critical awareness of one's own cultural traditions. *Note that this course is classified as a humanities, not as a social science course. Students may take it to fulfill the university's humanities requirement (see p.151) but not the university's social sciences requirement. Annually.*

SOAN 201 Introduction to Sociology 3.0; 3 cr.

An introduction to the study of social phenomena. Basic concepts, principles, and methods common to the study of society are employed for the analysis of structure and change in society. This course includes the structure and origin of some basic human institutions such as family, kinship, religion, and language. *A student who has received credit for SOAN 101 can not receive credit for SOAN 201. Each semester.*

SOAN 203 Introduction to Anthropology 3.0; 3 cr.

An introduction to anthropology encompassing the traditional subfields of cultural, physical, linguistic, and archaeological anthropology. The course prepares students for further study in anthropology. *Each Semester.*

SOAN 204 Introduction to the Communication Process 3.0; 3 cr.

An introduction to the study of human communication processes. The course draws upon relevant concepts in social psychology and depends heavily on class group projects, usually in the form of simulations of communication situations. *Annually.*

SOAN 205 Basic News Reporting 3.0; 3 cr.

An introduction to basic news writing and editing for newspapers and magazines. This course teaches students the fundamental elements of the simple news story such as headlines, leads, and body. It also covers reporting techniques and processes relevant to the coverage of political, economic, social, and cultural developments. *Each semester.*

SOAN 206 Advanced News Reporting 3.0; 3 cr.

The course introduces the student to simple and complex journalistic investigations of the role of government and business in society as well as their interrelationships. *Annually.*

SOAN 207 Digital Media Literacy 3.0; 3 cr.

Introduces digital information literacy or the ability to effectively access, analyze, evaluate and create digital media. Examines how media messages shape politics, culture and society, and explores new media production skills, including blogs, podcasts, photo and video manipulation. (no prerequisites). Annually.

SOAN 210 Research Methods 3.0; 3 cr.

A survey of the basic techniques and designs of social research, including both quantitative and qualitative methods, the relationship between micro and macro approaches to society, and the interplay between theory and research. *Alternate years.*

SOAN 211 Analysis of Social Data 3.0; 3 cr.

A survey of basic statistical techniques used in analyzing social and behavioral data. Students participate in the analysis of research data by applying various analytical techniques using computer packages. They will also interpret research findings and write a research report. *Annually.*

SOAN 212 Social Anthropology 3.0; 3 cr.

A general introduction to the theories and methods of anthropology with special attention to the transformation of traditional society; this course examines the primary institutions of family, economy, religion, and politics in relation to technological change and modernization. *Annually.*

SOAN 213 Sociological Theory 3.0; 3 cr.

A survey of some of the major theoretical perspectives and critical issues of classical and contemporary sociological theory. Special focus is placed on four interrelated dimensions: 1) the nature of sociological theory and its intellectual sources, 2) its classic tradition, particularly the legacies of Marx, Durkheim, and Weber, 3) an exploration of salient contemporary perspectives, 4) the emergence of new theories and/or directions, such as post-modernity and global sociology. *Alternate years.*

- SOAN 214 Arab Culture and Society 3.0; 3 cr.**
A study of contemporary Arab society: its complexity, diversity, and internal dynamics. This course considers social structures, social groups, cultural patterns, and processes and agents of social and cultural change, and examines current debates on major issues in Arab culture and society. *Annually.*
- SOAN 215 Anthropology of America 3.0; 3 cr.**
A critical examination of conceptions of “mainstream” or “dominant” American culture. Using ethnographic case material, the course explores cultural systems and social structures in the contemporary United States, offering an introduction to anthropological approaches to the study of complex societies. *Note that this course is classified as a humanities, not as a social science course. Students may take it to fulfill the university’s humanities requirement (see p. 153) but not the university’s social sciences requirement. Alternate years.*
- SOAN 216 Hands-On Anthropology 3.0; 3 cr.**
An introduction to the techniques, theories, and debates concerning ethnographic fieldwork. What do anthropologists actually do and what is unique about anthropological research? This course explores the politics and ethics of research, kinds of observation, effective interviewing strategies, note-taking, ways of ‘coding’ or indexing information, data analysis, and approaches to writing. *Alternate years.*
- SOAN 217 Anthropology of the Body 3.0; 3 cr.**
An examination of cultural and historical variations in perceptions and experiences of the human body. The course focuses on the ways the human body is culturally constructed and socially experienced, through case studies of labor, sport, health, illness, sexuality, gender, display, and religious ritual. *Note that this course is classified as a humanities, not as a social science course. Students may take it to fulfill the university’s humanities requirement (see p. 153) but not the university’s social sciences requirement.*
- SOAN 220 City and Society 3.0; 3 cr.**
An introduction to some of the leading conceptual and methodological perspectives for the study of transformations in human settlements. The course explores issues associated with the evolution of cities, their spatial and cultural features, and the social production of informal space and the gendering of space. Changing trends and patterns in Third World urbanization are explored with special focus on the Arab World, global, and post-modern cities. *Alternate years.*
- SOAN 221 Political Anthropology 3.0; 3 cr.**
A course examining concepts of power and authority and the evolution of the state from a comparative point of view. A special focus is placed on studies of leadership, law, bureaucracy, and state formation in both traditional and modern systems. *Alternate years.*
- SOAN 222 Family and Kinship 3.0; 3 cr.**
The course examines, from a comparative perspective, different forms of family and kinship organization, their relation to production and systems of exchange. Special focus is placed on processes of initiation and reproduction, and cultural expression of relatedness. *Alternate years.*
- SOAN 223 Social Inequality: Conflict and Consensus 3.0; 3 cr.**
The course explores theories of social inequality. It addresses issues such as class, status, and gender inequalities and points to sources of conflict and consensus. Arguments for and against equality are canvassed. *Alternate years.*

SOAN 233 Persuasion in the Media Age 3.0; 3 cr.

The course explores the nature of persuasion today and examines strategies for critically evaluating persuasive communication, stressing the importance of adapting persuasive messages to society's cultural beliefs and values, as well as to the economic and social structures that govern the society. It aims at moving beyond traditional theories to improve the student's understanding of how to respond to and evaluate persuasive communication in the era of communication technology. *Alternate years.*

SOAN 234 Public Relations 3.0; 3 cr.

The course introduces the student to the world of public relations through a strong emphasis on fundamentals, such as history and research. Emerging issues, such as technology, ethics, and the international aspects of public relations are considered through examining PR strategies, tactics, and case studies. *Alternate years.*

SOAN 235 Advertising 3.0; 3 cr.

The course introduces the student to the core concepts and practices of advertising. It examines the impact of new media and research methods, with an emphasis on integrated communications and the role of ad agencies. Students learn how to assess the effectiveness of advertising, and how to create a successful ad campaign. *Alternate years.*

SOAN 236 Broadcast Media 3.0; 3 cr.

Introduces the role and impact of TV and broadcast news on society, including political, commercial, legal and ethical issues in broadcasting. Covers basic skills in broadcast news gathering, writing, editing and producing. *Alternate years.*

SOAN 239 Special Topics 3.0; 3 cr.

A course that provides a general overview of an area in anthropology, communication, or sociology that is not normally covered by the department's offerings. May be repeated for credit. Occasionally.

SOAN 240 Seminar in Human Rights and Cultural Differences 3.0; 3 cr.

A seminar that provides students with an introduction to the history, concepts, institutions, and applications of human rights. Although drawn mainly from a Western perspective, applications are canvassed from the Middle East as well. Discussions cover philosophical foundations of human rights law; discrimination, xenophobia, and racism; civil, political, social, and economic rights; women's rights; children's rights; rights of minorities and indigenous people; and migrant workers' rights. *Alternate years.*

SOAN 241 Seminar in the Sociology of Deviance 3.0; 3 cr.

The seminar explores the role of leading theoretical perspectives for understanding the changing meanings, nature, and forms of deviance in a cross-cultural context. Primary concern is to identify conceptual, methodological, moral, and political issues in the study of substantive social problems such as violent crime, alcoholism and drug abuse, prostitution, homosexuality, suicide, mental disorders, corporate crime, and other emerging forms of global deviance. *Alternate years.*

SOAN 242 Seminar in Globalization and Migration 3.0; 3 cr.

An introduction to a range of issues related to theories of migration with particular emphasis on the peculiarities of contemporary globalization. Theoretical considerations include assumptions and case studies from sociology, economics, political economy, and anthropology. Concepts such as network theory, transnationalism, and the international division of labor are used to illuminate issues such as citizenship and identity, refugees, forced migration, nationalism, and ethnicity as they relate to the migratory experience. *Alternate years.*

SOAN 243 Seminar in Communication 3.0; 3 cr.

An undergraduate seminar on the role of communication in society. The content areas may change. May be repeated for credit. *Annually.*

SOAN 245 Seminar in Transitional Justice 3.0; 3 cr.

The seminar is an exploration of the strategies and courses of action societies confront as they consider legacies of past human rights abuses or atrocities. It examines the ways in which states and the international community attempt to achieve justice in periods of political transition. Some of the leading theories and applied dimensions will be critically assessed in the light of the operation of international and domestic criminal justice, historical and administrative justice. *Annually*

SOAN 250 Seminar in Art and Culture 3.0; 3 cr.

A cross-cultural exploration of art as an idea, an object, a history, and a way of interacting with the world. How is art a universal category? This course applies anthropological theories to the study of art and art theories to the study of human society. Particular attention is paid to local resources and archives. *Note that this course is classified as a humanities, not as a social science course. Students may take it to fulfill the university's humanities requirement (see p.151) but not the university's social sciences requirement. Occasionally.*

SOAN 251 Seminar in Anthropological Thought 3.0; 3 cr.

An investigation of the major theories guiding anthropological thinking today, through a historically contextualizing overview. This course introduces students to a range of theoretical propositions concerning such topics as agency, structure, subjectivity, power, and the politics of representation by reading primary texts from landmark figures in sociocultural anthropology. *Occasionally.*

SOAN 252 Cannibals, Liars, Spies: Controversies in the Study of Humans 3.0; 3 cr.

An investigation of the cases that have shaken the discipline of anthropology and/or sociology. This course uses some exciting issues such as cannibalism, lying, and spying to enter into some of the core issues that concern the study of humans. *Occasionally.*

SOAN 290 Special Topics Seminar 3.0; 3 cr.

SOAN faculty or visiting professors and recognized scholars might be invited to offer seminars to explore relevant dimensions of their research in progress. *May be repeated for credit. Occasionally.*

SOAN 299 Directed Study 3–6 cr.

A tutorial course offered to SBS students with an average of 85 or above in their major at the beginning of their senior year. This tutorial consists of independent research, original creative compositions, or directed reading, and includes the presentation of a report or thesis on the work. Students with averages lower than 85 may be admitted to directed study at the discretion of the department. *Occasionally.*

39 Credits in SOAN¹

Modes of Analysis	English and Arabic (9)	Humanities (12)	Social Sciences (39)	Natural Sciences (6)	Quantitative Thought (3)
Lecture Courses (9+12+39+6+3)	1. Required Arabic course: ARAB 201A or B, or any upper level course (3) 2. Required English courses: ENGL 203(3), 204(3)	Required credits in the humanities: 12 credits including 6 credits from CVSP (see pp. 152-57)	1. Required (24): SOAN 101(3) or 201(3) or 203(3), 204(3) or 228(3), 210(3), 211(3), 212(3), 213(3), 214(3), 240(3) or 241(3) or 242(3) or 243(3) or 245(3), 2. Electives (15) from SOAN 205 and SOAN 216–299	Required 6 credits	CMPS 206(3) or EDUC 219(3)
Seminar (3)			Required (3): SOAN 240(3), 241(3), 242(3), 243(3), 245(3), 250(3), 251(3) or 252(3) ²		
Laboratory (6)			SOAN 211(3)		CMPS 206(3) or EDUC 219(3)
Research Project (3)			SOAN 210(3), 212(3), 213(3), 214(3), 226(3), 230(3), 240(3), 241(3), 243(3), 290(3), 299(3)		

¹ Plus 21 free elective credits

² SOAN courses count towards the SOAN major as well as the Anthropology and Sociology minors as described on p. 252.

Social and Behavioral Sciences (Six Minors)

Anthropology: three core courses (SOAN 203 or SOAN 212, SOAN 222 or SOAN 225, and SOAN 221 or SOAN 227) and two electives from the following: SOAN 212, SOAN 214, SOAN 220–227, SOAN 232, SOAN 240–242 and 250–252.

Communication: three core courses (SOAN 205, SOAN 228, SOAN 229) and two electives from the following: SOAN 204, SOAN 206, SOAN 230, SOAN 231, SOAN 233, SOAN 234, SOAN 235, SOAN 236, and SOAN 243

Psychology: two core courses (PSYC 102 or PSYC 202, PSYC 227) and three electives from PSYC 211–251 except PSYC 213, PSYC 223, and PSYC 243

Sociology: three core courses (SOAN 101 or SOAN 201, SOAN 213, SOAN 214) and two electives from the following: SOAN 210, SOAN 220, SOAN 222, SOAN 223, SOAN 224, SOAN 225, SOAN 232, and SOAN 240–242

Cognitive Science: PSYC 251 is required. PSYC 251 can not be counted as a psychology course for the purpose of this requirement. The remaining 12 credits must be chosen from the following courses: PSYC 219, 221, 227, 233, 235, and 247; PHIL 221, 222, 223, 257, 258; ENGL 227, 230, 232, 246; EDUC 215, 221, 225, 290, 290F; CMPS 287; and BIOL 290AF-1, 290T-1, on condition that the 12 credits chosen span three of the five disciplines. Only 3 credits of the 15 credits taken for the minor may count toward the student's major.

Human Rights and Transitional Justice: The requirements are: SOAN 245, SOAN 240 or PSPA 235, and three electives from the following: SOAN 221, SOAN 230, SOAN 231, SOAN 232, PSYC 211, PHIL 216, PHIL 252, PSPA 232. Students majoring in sociology-anthropology should take at least three courses from other than the SOAN courses.