Department of Agricultural Sciences (AGSC)

Chairperson: Haidar, Mustafa
Professor Emeritus: Kawar, Nasri
Professors: Abou Jawdah, Youssef; Bashour, Isam; Haidar, Mustafa; Saad, Adib
Research Professor: Nimah, Musa
Visiting Professor: Kantharajah, Arumugam
Assistant Professors: Chaaban, Jad; Chalak, Ali; Jaafar, Hadi
Senior Lecturers: AAbou-Fakhr Hammad, Efat; AChahine, Hala
Lecturer: AKhalil, Youssef
Instructors: AEId El Husseini, Hashem; AOllaik, Rami; ATawk, Salwa

Undergraduate Program

The Department of Agricultural Sciences offers a multidisciplinary program with the objective of training students in the various theoretical and practical aspects of agricultural sciences and agribusiness. Department graduates are prepared to successfully contribute to the agricultural research, business, and education programs in the region.

The department offers two programs, one leading to BS degree in Agricultural Sciences and the Diploma of Ingénieur Agricole, and the other leading to a BS degree in Agribusiness.

The AGSC program prepares students to address current agricultural issues at the regional and global levels using their scientific knowledge to improve production and protect the environment. The department provides practical and up-to-date knowledge in plant production, plant health management, and conservation of water and energy, and trains students to become skilled farm operators and managers who are innovative and responsive to the local and regional needs, and capable of adapting to market changes and rising production costs.

Undergraduate courses are offered in the areas of agronomy, agro-chemicals, agricultural machinery, entomology, horticulture, irrigation, plant health management, plant breeding, plant pathology, soils, weed science, agricultural economics and rural development. Introductory courses in these subjects are offered to agriculture students within the framework of a core curriculum. Specialized and advanced courses are also offered as electives to undergraduates.

The Agribusiness (AGBU) program combines the study of management with agricultural science, in order to provide students with an understanding of the economic and business principles that underlie management tools and their application to agricultural and related businesses. The Educational Objectives of the AGBU program are to prepare students to become entrepreneurs, business leaders, skilled farm operators and future policy advisers who are well-grounded in agriculture and food production; capable of communicating and using their skills in order to improve their livelihoods and that of their community.

*p* Part time
Undergraduate courses are offered in the areas of agriculture, business management and accounting, marketing, agriculture economics, entrepreneurship and rural development. Specialized and advanced courses are also offered as electives to undergraduates.

**Course Descriptions**

**Core Courses for the BS Degree in Agriculture**

**AGSC 201 Orientation to Agriculture and Food Systems** 2.0; 2 cr.
This course provides students with a basic introductory knowledge about the various disciplines and related subjects in the Faculty of Agricultural and Food Sciences. It covers the various aspects of agricultural production and development including natural resources, plant sciences, plant health management, animal production and management, agribusiness, nutrition and food sciences; and landscape design and eco-management.

**AGSC 212 Microeconomic Theory of Food and Farming** 3.0; 3 cr.
The course introduces economic principles, which are then used to explain the production of goods and services, household behavior, economic equilibrium and the welfare consequences of alternative exchange mechanisms. Special applications will be given to decision-making and the allocation of resources for the agricultural firm, and consumer behavior and demand for agricultural and food products.

**AGSC 215 Introduction to Soils** 2.3; 3 cr.
Origin, properties, classification, and management of soil with emphasis on soil behavior in relation to irrigated agriculture, ecology, and the environment. *Prerequisite: CHEM 200 or equivalent.*

**AGSC 220 Principles of Plant Physiology** 2.3; 3 cr.
An introduction to environmental and physiological factors affecting crop growth and development. *Prerequisite: BIOL 200.*

**AGSC 221 Principles of Entomology** 2.3; 3 cr.
Insect morphology, anatomy, classification, and biology in relation to pest control in agroecosystems. *Prerequisite: BIOL 200.*

**AGSC 222 Farm Practices** 0.6; 1 cr.
Practical experience in operational activities and management decisions essential in modern agriculture. *Prerequisites: AGSC III standing and eligibility for enrollment in the regular program at AREC.*

**AGSC 223 Agricultural Project** 0.6; 2 cr.
Directed study with field and laboratory work. *Prerequisites: AGSC III standing and eligibility for enrollment in the regular program at AREC.*

**AGSC 224 General Horticulture** 2.3; 3 cr.
Principles and practices in the production of fruits, ornamentals, and vegetables.

**AGSC 225 Rural Social Systems in Agricultural and Rural Development** 3.0; 3 cr.
An examination of institutional and sociological problems of rural areas; influence of rural institutions on rural development.
AGSC 226  Farm Power and Machinery  2.3; 3 cr.
Internal combustion engines, power trains, drawbar performance, stability, and safe operation of tractors; functional requirements, principles of operation, performance evaluation, and selection of farm machinery.

AGSC 227  Surveying and Irrigation Principles  0.3; 1 cr.
Topographic surveying, irrigation methods evaluation, soil physical properties, soil water, and water flow measurement.

AGSC 228  Irrigation Principles  2.3; 3 cr.
Surveying, land preparation, water measurement, conveyance and application, pumping, drainage and soil-water relationships; introduction to farm irrigation methods.

AGSC 231  Principles of Agronomy  2.3; 3 cr.
Principles and cultural practices in the production of field crops.

AGSC 232  Principles of Plant Pathology  2.3; 3 cr.
Fundamentals and practical aspects of plant diseases, their causes, and control.

AGSC 235  Agricultural Extension in Development  2.0; 2 cr.
A comparative study of developmental philosophy, objectives, and adaptation to developing countries; principles and methods of extension and adult teaching. Prerequisite: AGSC 225.

AGSC 241  Farm Management  3.0; 3 cr.
A course that focuses on the application of modern principles and techniques of management to the farm sector. Prerequisite: AGSC 212 or ECON 203.

AGSC 265  Soil Fertility  2.3; 3 cr.
Behavior of native and applied fertilizer elements in soils in relation to crop production, soil fertility evaluation, fertilizer manufacture, fertilizer application in irrigation systems, and economics of fertilizer use. Prerequisite: AGSC 215.

AGSC 284  Fundamentals of Weed Science  2.3; 3 cr.
Fundamentals of weed ecology and weed management practices with emphasis on chemical weed control and integrated weed management systems.

AGSC 290  Project Planning and Appraisal  3.0; 3 cr.
Introduces different techniques commonly used in project planning and appraisal.

AGSC 296  Agriculture Project Presentation  1 cr.
Prerequisite: AGSC IV standing.

Elective Courses for the BS Degree in Agriculture

AGSC 219  Apiculture  2.3; 3 cr.
The course introduces the basics of the honeybee world by exploring the natural history of apiculture, honeybee biogeography and evolution, biology, social structure, natural enemies, hive products and pollination dynamics. It illustrates the ecological aspects of one of nature's most fascinating creatures under the looming environmental degradation and focuses on hands-on beekeeping activities.

AGSC 250  Organic Farming  1.2; 3 cr.
Advances in organic farming and growing systems with emphasis on farm planning, certification, marketing, information, and organic farming practices.
AGSC 251  Vegetable Production  3.0; 3 cr.
The course introduces students in the Agriculture program to a good scientific and hands on practical knowledge of vegetable production. Students will also gain an understanding of the physiological controls on vegetable crop yield under protective and local environments. They will become familiar with the current sources of information available to produce and develop production management skills through the production vegetables. Practical sessions will guide the students to understand different vegetable crop production techniques used in Lebanon and worldwide.

AGSC 252  Conservation Agriculture  2.3; 3 cr.
The course is an introduction to conservation agriculture. Options and suitable agricultural techniques which enhance the amount of water and organic matter in the soil and reduce erosion and pests will be discussed. Prerequisites: AGSC 215, AGSC 231 and AGSC 284.

AGSC 262  Introduction to Irrigation Methods  3.0; 3 cr.
Innovative methods for the design of irrigation systems including micro-irrigation, sprinkle irrigation, and surface irrigation. Conceptual and detailed design of irrigation networks and system components from the professional perspective. Prerequisites: AGSC228 or AGSC202.

AGSC 293  Integrated Plant Health Management for Economic Crops  3.0; 3 cr.
Basic concepts of the integrated approach to the proper management of plant diseases and insect pests of economic crops including components of plant health management (PHM) programs, and the feasibility and economics of various management strategies; specific PHM cases on major crops are discussed. Prerequisites: AGSC 221 and AGSC 232.

AGSC 294  Applied Plant Protection  2.3; 3 cr.
Observations and study of major insect pests and plant diseases on field and greenhouse crops, with emphasis on recognition, identification, and management. Prerequisites: AGSC 221, AGSC 232 or equivalent.

AGSC 295  Pesticides  3.0; 3 cr.
A survey of the commonly used insecticides, fungicides, rodenticides, and related materials as to their chemistry, mode of action, and relation of structure to activity, toxicity, metabolism, and hazards to the environment.

AGSC 299  Special Topics in Agricultural Science  2 cr.
Directed study. Tutorial. Prerequisites: fourth year standing and consent of instructor.

Core Courses for the BS Degree in Agribusiness

AGSC 202  Introduction to Land and Water Resources  2.3; 3 cr.
Develop an understanding of current issues in land and water resources, including: soil and water conservation and management; land classification and reclamation; soils and environmental quality; sustainable agro-ecosystems. Prerequisite: AGSC 204.

AGSC 203  Crop Production and Protection  2.3; 3 cr.
The course provides an overview of the technologies used in the production of crops. The student will acquire a knowledge and understanding of current crop production systems, the end market requirements for products as well as the quality standards of these products. Students will also learn current techniques in crop protection and yield management.
AGSC 204 Natural Sciences for Agribusiness 3.0; 3 cr.
This course is an introduction to chemistry and biology designed for first year agribusiness students. It aims to familiarize students with the basic concepts and theoretical principles of modern chemistry and biology. Students will gain an appreciation of the importance that biology and chemistry play in our natural lives.

AGSC 210 Marketing in Agribusiness 3.0; 3 cr.
An overview of marketing activities in Agro-food industries, including marketing inputs in strategic planning, global marketing, marketing research, analysis of buyer behavior, market segmentation and positioning, and development of the marketing mix elements. Prerequisite: Junior status standing.

AGSC 211 Introduction to Agricultural Issues and Policies 3.0; 3 cr.
Survey of global food and agricultural issues. Covers: role of agriculture in economic development; trade in food and agricultural products; global food production, consumption and marketing patterns; economics of technical change and food assistance; agriculture and the environment.

AGSC 212 Microeconomic Theory of Food and Farming 3.0; 3 cr.
The course introduces economic principles, which are then used to explain the production of goods and services, household behavior, economic equilibrium and the welfare consequences of alternative exchange mechanisms. Special applications will be given to decision-making and the allocation of resources for the agricultural firm, and consumer behavior and demand for agricultural and food products.

AGSC 213 Legal Aspects of Agribusiness 3 cr.
The main objective of the course is to help Agribusiness students understand the Lebanese and American legal aspects of common agricultural business activities, as well as the formation and function of Agri-commercial companies and related ethical principles. Prerequisite: Junior status standing.

AGSC 229 Entrepreneurship in Agriculture 3.0; 3 cr.
Integration of production, marketing, accounting, finance, agricultural policy, human behavior, and business environment concepts in management of agricultural businesses using the compilation by students of agribusiness plans. Prerequisite: Junior status standing.

AGSC 236 New Trends in Agricultural and Food Systems 3.0; 3 cr.
Current trends in agricultural trade; developments in private sector markets and in public policy; the concerns related to the effects of agricultural trade on the environment, food security, and regional development. The course will also address the issue of the challenges to food exporters from developing countries posed by the need to comply with ever-stricter standards. The course will also cover the global market structures of the agricultural products most relevant to the Mediterranean countries and the experience and present thinking about the pros and cons of the spread of genetically modified products, designation of origins and other food labeling mechanisms. Prerequisite: Senior status in Agribusiness.

AGSC 239 Agribusiness Communication Skills Workshop 0 cr.
A ten-hour workshop designed to introduce students to the various communication skills needed in a typical work environment. Mastering these skills plays a profound role in shaping and advancing professional careers in all types of industries and work scopes. The workshop introduces specific guidelines for the effective use of a variety of communication skills in the workplace in an interactive manner, simulating the work environment.
AGSC 240  Career Planning Workshop for Agribusiness  0 cr.
A ten-hour workshop designed to build awareness of changing career patterns and major personal and professional influences that impact future careers. Issues such as preparation for joining the labor market, basic career guidance, understanding career stages, and practicing self-assessment are emphasized. **Prerequisite: Junior status standing.**

AGSC 248  Operation Management for Agribusiness  3 cr.
This course covers the essentials of supply chain management and quantitative techniques needed for the planning and implementation of agribusiness operations. This course includes optimization of production and cost minimization. **Prerequisite: Senior status standing.**

AGSC 253  Harvest and Post-harvest Issues and Strategies  3.0; 3 cr.
Discusses: the structure of the agricultural harvesting and marketing system with emphasis on factors determining farm level prices; emphasizes how markets coordinate consumer desires and producer costs through marketing channels; impact of market structure, grades, information, product form, and advertising on farm prices; International trade impact on producers, consumers, agribusiness, and government. **Prerequisites: AGSC 202, AGSC 203 and AGSC 212.**

AGSC 255  Field Study of the Rural Agro-economy  3.0; 3 cr.
Tours of agribusiness enterprises and rural farms in Lebanon are organized with the intent to observe the management and marketing practices used in successful operations of different agribusiness structures. Students will also learn how the agriculture value chain is structured within the rural economy. **Prerequisites: AGSC 202 and AGSC 203.**

AGSC 256  Summer Internship  1 cr.

AGSC 292  Agribusiness Final Year Project  5.0; 5 cr.
Milestone course for students in Agribusiness. Application of concepts, tools, and principles including management, finance, marketing, economic theory, and quantitative methods to applied agricultural decisions on selected agricultural and agribusiness projects that enhance team-building as well as written, and oral communication skills. **Prerequisite: Senior status standing.**