Faculty of Medicine and Medical Center (FM/AUBMC)
Ex Officio Members

Moueen Salameh Registrar
Salim Kanaan Director of Admissions
Helen Bikhazi University Librarian
Karma El Hassan Director, Office of Institutional Research and Assessment

Historical Background

The Faculty of Medicine and the Medical Center have been providing services in the realms of medical education, training, and health care to their immediate constituencies in Lebanon and the Middle East region continuously since 1867, the date of the founding of the Faculty of Medicine. To date the Faculty of Medicine has graduated 4,150 physicians and there is a large postgraduate training program of over 220 residents in most of the departments. The Faculty of Medicine programs have been approved by and registered in the Education Department of the State of New York on a continual basis since 1867. In 1957 the faculty became an institutional member of the Association of American Medical Colleges. It enjoyed this status until 1988, when the new rules of the association precluded membership of institutions outside the confines of the North American continent.

The AUB Medical Center was accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations (JCAHO) from 1965 to 1983. When the civil war in Lebanon prevented review teams from continuing with their periodic site visits essential for continuity of accreditation, accreditation was postponed. A managerial undertaking to meet the standards of JCAHO and regain accreditation is now underway. The National Board Examinations were administered to the faculty’s undergraduate students for credit between 1966 and 1982. The faculty was a regional center for the administration of the examinations of the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates between 1959 and 1993. In addition, the faculty takes pride in having very close links with prestigious American medical schools and centers including Columbia University from 1945 to 1955, Harvard School of Medicine from 1955 to 1965, and formal affiliation with the Johns Hopkins School of Medicine from 1965 to 1975, supported by the Commonwealth Fund.

The Faculty of Medicine and the Medical Center have revived and established a number of links and affiliations with the following:

- Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons for student elective exchange (since 2002)
- University of George Washington School of Medicine in Washington, DC (as of September 8, 2004)
- Medical University of South Carolina (MUSC) (as of April 1, 2003) for an MD–PhD program that admits up to three medical students annually from AUB/FM
- Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine (as of May 10, 2004) for collaboration in research, education, and the provision of medical services training
• University of Paris 7 Denis Diderot for cooperative cancer research (as of December 8, 2004)
• University of Poitiers (France) for cooperative neurosciences research (as of February 3, 2006)
• St. Jude Children’s Research Hospital (as of April 19, 2000)
• Laval University, Quebec, Canada

The Faculty of Medicine and the Medical Center (FM/AUBMC) are currently accredited by the following American-based accreditation bodies:
• The Middle States Commission on Higher Education
• The College of American Pathologists
• The American Nurses Credentialing Center

In addition, the Faculty of Medicine with its Medical Center is a member of the following organizations:
• Alpha Omega Alpha (AOA), the only member of the AOA outside North America
• The American Medical College Application Service
• The American College of Physicians—American Society of Internal Medicine
• The Association of Program Directors in Internal Medicine

Mission
The mission of the Faculty of Medicine is to provide optimum advanced, state-of-the-art, comprehensive, timely, and cost-effective medical education for each student. The faculty aims to reach this objective by implementing innovative teaching techniques, and recruiting and retaining outstanding faculty and students. The faculty also strives for improved student performance and career opportunities, as well as improved basic and clinical research, more effective patient management, and new and innovative medical approaches. The faculty focuses on enhancing the regional and global reputation of the AUB Medical Center (AUBMC) by encouraging the development of additional centers of excellence, and developing more effective uses of physical resources and funds.

Vision
The vision of the Faculty of Medicine is to upgrade continuously the quality of education provided to its students by inspiring them to become leaders in their fields. The Faculty of Medicine shall always endeavor to provide opportunities for its students to develop individual initiative, creative ability, and professional leadership through participation in extracurricular seminars, discussion groups, research projects, and student organizations.

Program Outline
Admission
The Faculty of Medicine was established to give properly qualified candidates, particularly from Lebanon and the Near East, the opportunity for sound education in both the art and science of medicine. Applicants must hold a bachelor’s degree and have completed the premedical requirements as well as a competitive Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) score. Acceptance is limited to students with a minimum general average of 75 or the equivalent, chosen on the basis of academic qualifications, the MCAT, and a personal interview. Interviews are granted to a selective group of applicants based on competitive MCAT scores and GPAs. The interview does not necessarily imply that the applicant will be accepted. For North American applicants, a minimum GPA of 3.2 is required. In addition to scholastic achievements, the admissions committee gives consideration to the applicants’ letters of recommendation from their Arts and Sciences mentors and their personal statement. The applicant should demonstrate humanistic and ethical attitudes, show good communication and interpersonal skills, emotional maturity and personal integrity. Previous research experience, community service and volunteering are considered as positive attributes.

The Admissions Committee at the faculty of medicine at AUB does not discriminate on the basis of age, gender, nationality, ethnic origin or religion.

The premedical requirements are summarized below:
• A bachelor’s degree (BS or BA from any faculty of the University). Historically, the vast majority of applicants to the Faculty of Medicine have been holders of bachelor degrees in biology or chemistry. In an effort to diversify the pool of applicants, graduates from other faculties, including the liberal arts, are strongly encouraged to apply as long as they complete the core courses required for admission to the Faculty of Medicine. Students pursuing liberal arts majors can take some of the premedical courses as electives in their respective majors.
• Required courses include biology with laboratory (eight credits), chemistry with laboratory (including four credits of organic chemistry—fifteen credits), physics and basic electronics with laboratory (eight credits), English (six credits at AUB; e.g., ENGL 203, 204, or exemption), and social sciences and the humanities (six credits at AUB).
• A competitive score in the MCAT, which may be taken twice, is required. If the MCAT is taken a second time, only the score of the second test is considered.
• Applicants who are holders of an MS degree in the basic medical sciences should complete at least 10 non-medical graduate course credits.
• Applicants transferring to AUB from other universities must complete at least 37 credits of the required courses at AUB i.e. no more than six required credits may be transferred from other universities.
Language Requirement

The language of instruction is English. However, students must have a speaking knowledge of Arabic before entering the third year. This requirement may be waived by special vote of the academic committee.

Promotions and Deficiencies

A student’s performance is evaluated as Excellent (E), Good (G), Pass (P), or Fail (F). The distribution of grades in a class is as follows: about 15% E, the next 35% G, the remaining 50% (less any failures) P. The evaluation of the student in each subject is based on total performance and not solely on the results of examinations.

The performance of students is evaluated by appropriate class teaching committees, which make recommendations to the academic committee. The action of the academic committee is final. The class teaching committees and the academic committee give due consideration to a general evaluation of fitness for a career in medicine. Only those who in the opinion of the committees give promise of being a credit to themselves, the faculty, and the medical profession are advanced.

To be promoted a student must attain a grade of pass or better in all courses or clerkships, and must be recommended by the committees concerned. However, a student with a grade of pass in all courses or clerkships may, at the discretion of the committees, be promoted on probation, be asked to do remedial work and pass re-examinations in designated courses or clerkships, or repeat the year.

A student in the first or second year who fails 25 percent or more credits in that year may be asked to repeat the year or withdraw from the faculty. A student who fails less than 25 percent of credits may be asked to do remedial work and pass re-examinations, repeat the year, or leave the faculty. At the discretion of the committees concerned, a student repeating the year may be asked to repeat all or some of the clerkships.

A student repeating a year who fails any course or does not attain a grade of good or better in 50 percent of credits will be asked to withdraw from the faculty.

A student who is placed on probation can not graduate unless probation has been removed.

Graduation Requirements

To be eligible for the degree of Doctor of Medicine a student must satisfactorily complete the curriculum of the Faculty of Medicine and must be recommended by the Academic Committee. The degree may be granted with distinction to students who attain a grade of excellent in at least 50 percent of their credits, and with a grade of pass in no more than 20 percent of credits in the four years of the program.

The Faculty of Medicine offers post graduate training positions in the various academic departments at AUBMC to AUB and non-AUB medical graduates. These positions, however, are limited and granted on a highly competitive basis.

Dean’s Honor List

To be placed on the dean’s honor list the student must be full-time and must not be repeating the year. The dean’s honor list is limited to the upper 15 percent of the class.

Academic Rules and Regulations

Also see General University Academic Information on pp. 47-53.

Attendance

Regular attendance is required at lectures, laboratories, clerkships, examinations, and other assigned duties. Credit is not given for work not performed. Students absent on account of illness or other valid reasons are requested to confer with the chairmen of the departments concerned. Prolonged or repeated absences are reviewed by the committees concerned, which will decide on appropriate action.
Graduate Study

Graduate Study in the Basic Medical Sciences

For general requirements about graduate study at AUB refer to the Admissions section on pages 32–46 of this catalogue.

In addition to the AUB general requirements for graduate study, the Faculty of Medicine graduate study requirements and regulations are as follows:

- **Application and Notification of Acceptance.** The deadline for submitting applications is April 30. Letters of acceptance, placement on the waiting list, and rejection are sent to applicants no later than the first week of August.

- **Acceptance.** The letters of acceptance are sent in duplicate and contain the category of the offered position, the registration period set during the last week of August, the date of the start of classes set at September 1, and a statement of acceptance or rejection of the position offered. Candidates must sign a copy of the letter, indicating acceptance, and return it to the Office of Admissions no later than the second week in August. If acceptance letters are not signed and sent back by this deadline, positions will be re-assigned to candidates on the waiting list.

- **Periods of Study.** The graduate program, once initiated, proceeds in continuity through the first semester, the second semester, and the summer session.

- **Transfer Students.** Applicants who started a graduate program in other AUB faculties or at another recognized university can be accepted as transfer graduate students, subject to evaluation and approval of the departments and the Faculty of Medicine graduate committee. No more than a total of 6 credits of graduate course work from the previously covered program can be transferred. These courses are evaluated as satisfactory, are not assigned a numerical grade, and are not counted as part of the accrued average after the transfer.

- **Membership of the Examining Committee.** In addition to the university provisions outlined under Graduate Studies, the examining committee should include three members from the department concerned, one being the chairperson and one a member of the Faculty of Medicine graduate committee appointed by said committee.

- **Categories of Graduate Students.** The categories applicable at the University in general are also applicable in the Faculty of Medicine with the following modifications: regular graduate student status, applicable to students with a cumulative undergraduate average in the major field of study of at least 80 or its equivalent; graduate on special status, applicable to students with a cumulative undergraduate average in the major field of study or an overall average of 75 or higher but lower than 80 or equivalent. Graduates on special status are transferred to regular status upon achieving an overall average of at least 80 in 9 credits of graduate courses within two semesters.

- **Course and Thesis Requirements.** Students must complete a minimum of 21 credits of graduate course work with a minimum general average of 80. Graduate students who intend to apply to the medical program should complete 21 credits of graduate courses, 10 credits of which are not integral to the structured medical curriculum. Medical students and medical graduates who wish to join the MD–MS program are required to complete a minimum of 10 credits of graduate courses not integral to the structured medical curriculum, with a minimum general average of 80. Those with a degree in dental or veterinary medicine are required to complete a minimum of 15 credits of graduate course work. In addition, all students must pass a comprehensive examination and complete a thesis project equivalent to 9 credits, present it, and defend it to the satisfaction of the examining committee.

- **Approval for Graduation.** For graduation with the degree of Master of Science, a student’s performance must be approved by the advisor, the examining committee, the graduate committee, the academic committee, the Faculty of Medicine Assembly, and the University Senate.

- **Visiting Graduate Students.** The Faculty of Medicine recognizes the following categories: observers, applicable to students who do not pay a fee; visiting students accepted for training, applicable to students who pay a fee; and, exchange students, applicable to students who participate in the graduate program in accordance with formal agreements between the Faculty of Medicine and other institutions. In all instances candidates submit applications which are reviewed and acted upon by the graduate committee.

- **Re-enrollment.** Graduate students who withdraw voluntarily can apply for re-enrollment if the period between the date of withdrawal and the date of intended re-enrollment does not exceed four regular semesters. Re-enrollment requires the approval of the department concerned.

### Courses

**Numbers Preceding Course Titles**

Courses required for the doctor of medicine degree are numbered 200 to 299 as follows:

- 200 to 219 indicate courses given in first year medicine
- 222 to 239 indicate courses given in second year medicine
- 240 to 259 indicate courses given in third year medicine
- 260 to 279 indicate courses given in fourth year medicine
- 280 to 299 are reserved for clinical clerkships during the year of internship

For the first and second years, odd numbers refer to first semester courses and even numbers to second semester courses. Year courses are indicated by a hyphen between the two numbers.

- Graduate courses leading to the master’s and doctor of philosophy degrees are numbered 300 to 399.
- Regular medical courses approved for graduate work (MS and PhD program) have two numbers.
- Numbers preceded by the letters ID (Interdepartmental) or FM (Faculty of Medicine) indicate integrated courses taught by two or more departments together.
Numbers Following Course Titles

- The first number following the title of a course indicates the total number of lecture, conference, and discussion hours given, except where otherwise stated.
- The second number indicates the total laboratory or clinical practice hours, except where otherwise stated.
- The third number indicates the number of semester credit hours. Credit hours are used in conjunction with first and second year courses only.

Course Descriptions

All the following courses, except those listed as electives, are required of students working toward the degree of doctor of medicine. Courses so designated may be elected with consent of the instructor. Detailed course descriptions are available under individual departments.

Curricula

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| Total       | 973          | 44                                  |                          |            |        |

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Interdepartmental Teaching

First Year

IDTH 206/207  Social and Preventive Medicine  34.46; 4 cr.
A course that explores the inter–relationships among the patient, the physician, and society. This
course is divided into two parts. The first is a lecture and discussion series (2 credits) that examines
health and disease, the social and individual determinants of health, healthcare systems, and the
patient–physician relationship. The second part (2 credits) is a field project during which students
investigate a health issue at the level of the community.

IDTH 208  Basic Neuroscience  62.54; 6 cr.
A course that covers the study of structure and function of the human nervous system.
Six weeks. Annually.

IDTH 209  Problem Based Learning  0.56; 2 cr.
Problem based multi–disciplinary seminars in which students interactively discuss clinical problems
in small groups under the supervision of a facilitator.

Second Year

IDTH 221/222  Introduction to Medicine  108.72; 9 cr.
See Department of Internal Medicine. Annually.

IDTH 223/224  Physical Diagnosis  36.108; 3 cr.
See Department of Internal Medicine. Annually.

Fourth Year

IDTH 268  Clerkship in Preventive Medicine and Public Health  10.80
In this clerkship, teams of senior medical students assess, critique, and propose solutions to problems
of public health or clinical significance. The students examine policy, organizational, social, and
individual challenges to these problems, addressing issues such as equity in health and setting
public health programs, and identifying opportunities for change. Data collection and statistical
analysis are secondary objectives.

Graduate

IDTH 301  Introduction to Medical Science Literature  16.32; 2 cr.
A multidisciplinary approach to the use of medical science publications (open to beginning graduate
students in the Faculty of Medicine).

IDTH 302  Methods  16.64; 3 cr.
Theory and practice of techniques used in the various disciplines of medical sciences.

IDTH 303/  Integrated Graduate Course I–IV  32 0; 2 cr. (each)
An integrated lecture seminar course introducing graduate students to the thinking in various
medical science disciplines (required of all PhD students in the Faculty of Medicine). Four semesters.
One two–hour session a week each.

IDTH 307  Biomedical Electronics  32.16; 3 cr.
An introductory course in electricity and electronics as applied to biology and medicine.
Alternate years.

IDTH 308A  Neuroanatomy  31.27; 3 cr.
A course similar to the first part of 208, offered to graduate students, covering the
normal structure of the human nervous system. See Department of Human Morphology.
Three weeks.

IDTH 308B  Neurophysiology  31.27; 3 cr.
A course similar to the second part of 208, offered to graduate students, covering the function of
the human nervous system. See Department of Physiology.
Three weeks.

IDTH 309  Biology of Nerve and Muscle  48.0; 3 cr.
A multi–disciplinary study of anatomy, physiology, biochemistry, pharmacology, and pathology of
nerve and muscle. Alternate years.

IDTH 317  Perspectives in Medical Sciences  32.0; 2 cr.
A course of selected readings and seminars in the history, philosophy, and methodology of medical
and related sciences.

IDTH 319/320  Integrated Research Seminars  16.0; 1 cr. (each)
Participation of all PhD students and professors.

IDTH 330  Medical Pedagogy  3 cr.
A tutorial in teaching methods and practical experience under supervision. Open to PhD candidates
only.

IDTH 333/334  Projects  2 cr. (each)
Two months half-time in a department other than the student’s major occurring toward the end of
the PhD candidate’s residency.