The Department of Otolaryngology and Head and Neck Surgery offers clinical clerkships to medical students and specialty electives to interns and residents. It also offers clinical post graduate resident training to MD graduates.

The internship program is usually one year of straight surgery. The residency training program consists of four years. Although strong emphasis is put on clinical training, residents are given the opportunity to have a period of basic research. Residents are expected to have published at least one paper before graduating from the program. In-service exams (oral and written) are given on a yearly basis. A period of two months elective is given for the PGY4 year to be spent in approved US programs.


The Division of Orthodontics and Dentofacial Orthopedics in the department, headed by Dr. J. Ghafari, offers clinical post graduate residency training to dental graduates. The specialty program has a duration of 36 months, and is designed to carry clinical activities in a scholarly environment where basic science and clinical orthodontics are integrated. The major part of the postdoctoral program consists of clinical education and training with a spectrum of treatment ranging from childhood to adulthood, including patients who require orthognathic surgery. The completion and defense of a research project, clinical or basic, is a requirement toward certification. A period of one month per year is given for the PGY2 and PGY3 to be spent in approved US programs.
Daily seminars and classes are scheduled that cover, in a planned sequence over the three years, topics related to orthodontics and other specialties necessary for multidisciplinary treatment. The sessions include treatment planning, treatment progress, case reports, early treatment and many corrective treatments of malocclusion of children and adolescents, growth and development of the craniofacial complex and body, anatomy, anthropology, biostatistics, dental materials, biomechanics, periodontics, restorative dentistry, orthognathic surgery, temporomandibular joint dysfunction, and several other areas pertinent to orthodontic knowledge and treatment.

**ORLG 267 Clinical Clerkship** 11.120.
Mornings in the Outpatient Department (OPD): two to three mornings in the operating rooms, and the rest of the time in the hospital. *Three weeks in the department.*

**ORLG 268 Elective in Otolaryngology** 0.180.
Exposure to otolaryngology and its allied fields. *One month.*

**ORLG 287 Internship** 0.262.
Work divided between Outpatient Department (OPD), operating rooms, and hospital. Elective. *One month.*