

# The University

The American University of Beirut (AUB) is a private, independent, non-sectarian institution of higher learning founded in 1866. It functions under a charter from the State of New York and is governed by a private, autonomous Board of Trustees.

The University has six faculties: Agricultural and Food Sciences, Arts and Sciences, Engineering and Architecture, Health Sciences, Medicine (including the Rafic Hariri School of Nursing), and the Suliman S. Olayan School of Business. At present, AUB offers programs leading to Bachelor's, Master's, MD, and PhD degrees.

The University became co-educational in 1922. The language of instruction is English.

## Statement of Accreditation Status (SAS)

Degrees awarded by the American University of Beirut are officially registered with the Ministry of Higher Education in Lebanon and with the New York State Department of Education in the United States. AUB has been accredited as an institution since 2004 by the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools (3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, Tel. 267-284-5000). The University's accreditation was most recently reaffirmed in June 2009, after the completion of an extensive self-study that was reviewed by educational experts chosen in consultation with Middle States. Over the last several years, a number of AUB faculties, in addition to the Medical Center, have also sought accreditation with more specialized bodies. In September 2006, the Faculty of Health Sciences' Graduate Public Health Program became the first such program to be accredited by the Council on Education for Public Health (CEPH) outside of North America. One year later, the Rafic Hariri School of Nursing became the first nursing school beyond American territories to have its nursing programs accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE). In 2008, the AUB Medical Center received official accreditation from Joint Commission International (JCI), the international arm of the US-based Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations (JCAHO). The Medical Center had previously been accredited by JCAHO from 1965 until 1983; however, the outbreak of civil war in Lebanon subsequently prevented periodic site visits by review teams. The Medical Center is also accredited by the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) as a provider of continuing nursing education. ANCC's Magnet Recognition Program B granted AUBMC its prestigious Magnet designation in June 2009, making the Medical Center the first healthcare institution in the Middle East and the third in the world outside of the United States to be recognized in this way. Also in 2009, undergraduate and graduate programs offered by the Suliman S. Olayan School of Business were accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB). In July 2010, four undergraduate programs at the Faculty of Engineering and Architecture were accredited by ABET, Inc. (the Accreditation Board of Engineering and Technology), retroactive to October 1, 2008.

The University is a member of the Association of American Colleges and Universities (AACU); the Council of Graduate Schools (CGS); the Association of American International Colleges and Universities (AAICU); the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (AACRAO); the Arab Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (Arab AACRAO); the Association for Institutional Research (AIR); the College Board; the Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE); the Association of International Educators (NAFSA); Student Affairs Administrators in Higher Education (NASPA); the National Association of College and University Business Officers (NACUBO); the American Society for Quality (ASQ); the American Productivity and Quality Center (APQC); the National Association for College Admission Counseling (NACAC);

the Overseas Association for College Admission Counseling (OACAC); the American International Consortium of Academic Libraries (AMICAL); and the European Council of International Schools (ECIS). Members of the AUB administration regularly attend meetings and professional development activities organized by these and other international organizations, as well as associations, syndicates, and other formal groupings located in Lebanon and the region.

## Mission Statement

The American University of Beirut (AUB) is an institution of higher learning founded to provide excellence in education, to participate in the advancement of knowledge through research, and to serve the peoples of the Middle East and beyond. Chartered in New York State in 1863, the University bases its educational philosophy, standards, and practices on the American liberal arts model of higher education. The University believes deeply in and encourages freedom of thought and expression and seeks to foster tolerance and respect for diversity and dialogue. Graduates will be individuals committed to creative and critical thinking, life-long learning, personal integrity and civic responsibility, and leadership.

## History

In 1862, American missionaries in Lebanon and Syria, under the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, asked Dr. Daniel Bliss to withdraw from the evangelical work of the mission in Lebanon to found a college of higher learning that would include medical training. It was felt that this college should have an American educational character, should be administered independently from the mission, and should be maintained by its own funds. Dr. Bliss traveled to the United States in the summer of 1862 to solicit funds for this new enterprise. By August 1864, he had raised \$100,000 but, because of inflation during the Civil War, it was decided that he should raise a sterling fund in England to start the operations of the college, leaving the dollar fund to appreciate. After collecting £4,000 in England, Dr. Bliss traveled to Beirut in March 1866.

On April 24, 1863, while Dr. Bliss was raising money for the new school, the State of New York granted a charter under the name of the Syrian Protestant College. The college opened with its first class of 16 students on December 3, 1866.

The cornerstone of College Hall, the first building on the present campus in Ras Beirut, was laid December 7, 1871, by the Honorable William E. Dodge, Sr., then Treasurer of the Board of Trustees. At the ceremony, President Daniel Bliss expressed the guiding principle of the college in these words:

“This college is for all conditions and classes of men without regard to color, nationality, race or religion. A man, white, black, or yellow, Christian, Jew, Mohammedan or heathen, may enter and enjoy all the advantages of this institution for three, four or eight years; and go out believing in one God, in many gods, or in no God. But it will be impossible for anyone to continue with us long without knowing what we believe to be the truth and our reasons for that belief.”

College Hall and the first medical building were completed and put to use in 1873, and the bell in the tower of College Hall pealed for the first time in March 1874. However, College Hall was extensively damaged by a savage explosion in the early morning of November 8, 1991, and the building had to be demolished. It was later rebuilt, and the new College Hall was inaugurated in June 1999.

Since the earliest years, the University has continually expanded and developed new faculties and programs. In 1867, it started the School of Medicine. Four years later, in 1871, both a school of pharmacy and a preparatory school were added. The latter became independent in 1960 and is currently known as International College. In 1900, the University established a school of commerce

which was later incorporated into the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. In 2000, it regained its independence and was later named the Suliman S. Olayan School of Business. When the hospital (currently the American University of Beirut Medical Center) opened in 1905, a school of nursing—today the Rafic Hariri School of Nursing—was also established. In 1910, the University opened a School of Dentistry, which operated for thirty years. In the early years of the 1950s, several program expansions took place. The Faculty of Engineering and Architecture was established in 1951; the Faculty of Agriculture—now the Faculty of Agricultural and Food Sciences—first opened its doors in 1952; and, finally, the School of Public Health—now the Faculty of Health Sciences—was founded in 1954.

On November 18, 1920, the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York (USNY) changed the name of the institution from the Syrian Protestant College to the American University of Beirut; other charter amendments expanded the functions of the University.

At the end of February 2011, the number of degrees and diplomas awarded since June 1870 totaled 78,283.

President	Dr. Daniel Bliss	1866–02
President	Dr. Howard S. Bliss	1902–20
Acting President	Dean Edward F. Nickoley	1920–23
President	Dr. Bayard Dodge	1923–48
President	Dr. Stephen B.L. Penrose, Jr.	1948–54
Acting President	Dr. Constantine K. Zurayk	1954–57
President	Dr. J. Paul Leonard	1957–61
President	Mr. Norman Burns	1961–65
President	Dr. Samuel B. Kirkwood	1965–76
Interim President	Dr. James Cowan	1976–77
President	Dr. Harold E. Hoelscher	1977–81
Acting President	Mr. David S. Dodge	1981–82
President	Dr. Malcolm H. Kerr	1982–84
Acting President	Dr. Samir K. Thabet	1984
President	Dr. Calvin Plimpton	1984–87
President	Dr. Frederic P. Herter	1987–93
President	Dr. Robert M. Haddad	1993–96
President	Mr. David S. Dodge	1996–97
President	Dr. John Waterbury	1998–08
President	Dr. Peter F. Dorman	2008–

Marquand House, completed in 1879, is the campus residence of the President of the University. All presidents have lived there during their presidencies, except for Dr. Calvin Plimpton, Dr. Frederic Herter, Dr. Robert Haddad, and Mr. David Dodge.

Three presidents died while in office: Dr. Howard Bliss, Dr. Stephen Penrose, and Dr. Malcolm Kerr. Dr. Kerr, the ninth president, was assassinated outside his College Hall office on January 18, 1984.

## Location and Climate

The University is situated in Beirut, Lebanon, at the crossroads of the Middle East. The campus on the Ras Beirut peninsula stretches along the Mediterranean shore and overlooks St. George's Bay toward northern Lebanon and the snow-capped mountains to the east. The campus of around 64 acres has 64 buildings, including faculty and administrative buildings, five libraries, three museums, the Charles W. Hostler Student Center, two men's and five women's dormitories, and the Medical Center. The luxuriant flowers, shrubs, and trees make it one of the most beautiful campuses in the world.

Lebanon enjoys a Mediterranean climate and for eight months of the year is pleasant and sunny. The winter rainy season from November to March, however, is at times damp and cold. Although most Beirut buildings are centrally heated, warm clothing is recommended for the winter months. The average annual rainfall of 86 cm (34 inches) comes chiefly in the winter when the temperature may drop below 7°C (50°F).

## Academic Services

### Academic Computing Center

The mission of the Academic Computing Center (ACC) is to promote the use of teaching and learning technologies at AUB. To this end, ACC provides advice, training and assistance to AUB faculty members interested in integrating technology tools into their teaching to enhance and facilitate students' learning. In addition to its regular schedule of workshops, ACC provides instructors, at their request, with face-to-face training sessions that help them to acquire confidence and capacity in a wide variety of computer applications. Faculty may also request training for students enrolled in their courses. ACC's activities and resources reflect AUB's commitment to a state-of-the-art education for all its students, an education that prepares them to be lifelong learners and successful professionals in the contemporary information age.

### Center for Teaching and Learning (CTL)

The Center for Teaching and Learning (CTL) promotes and supports high quality teaching and learning in keeping with AUB's mission of excellence in education and its commitment to independent thinking and life-long learning. The CTL is an independent, multipurpose, interdisciplinary unit that serves all of the faculties at the University. It is administratively under the Office of the Provost. The CTL works in collaboration with AUB's academic support services, especially the University Libraries, the Academic Computing Center, and the Office of Institutional Research and Assessment.

### Computing and Networking Services

Computing and Networking Services (CNS) is AUB's central information and communication technology support unit and a regional leader in technological initiatives for institutions of higher learning. CNS deploys and maintains infrastructure services aimed at enhancing user productivity through seamless access to services and resources, focusing on functionality, flexibility, manageability, standardization, security, and data safety. CNS also manages the hardware and software underlying the networked and web-based applications used to accomplish most of the University's academic

and administrative functions. These include the Student Information System (AUBsis) operated by the Registrar's Office, the Library Information System operated by the University Libraries, and the Financial Information System (AUBfis) operated by the Comptroller's Office. CNS also handles the Storage Area Network (SAN) that provides the University's enterprise storage and back-up system. The smooth and efficient functioning of those systems is ensured by a team of experienced system and database administrators. CNS provides regular hardware and software consulting to the University and Medical Center.

## **AUBnet Intranet and Internet Services**

AUBnet provides a state-of-the-art wired and wireless network infrastructure ensuring high-speed, secure, reliable, and widespread access for AUB users across the entire campus and hospital, including all dorms and faculty apartments. AUB students can connect to AUBnet using the networked public PCs available in computer labs or they can use their personal laptops or PDAs and connect via the campus-wide wireless network, AUBwlan. Using any web browser, they have access to over 100 on-line e-learning courses, most of which are computer-related.

With an AUBnet account, all students, faculty, and staff have full access to the internet, email, and personal websites subject to quotas established to ensure an optimum level of access to the community. CNS offers quota-free access after business hours and during holidays, and maintains AUB's official website and server, and the Digital Documentation Center's website.

## **Computer Labs**

In addition to providing internet access, computer labs also offer a variety of other resources to students, such as printers, CD burners, and secure network storage for personal data. They may also request access to servers hosting such applications as Microsoft Office, special software for statistics and graphics, and various programming languages.

## **Medical Center Information Systems**

Medical Center Computing and Networking Services (MC-CNS) caters to the information technology needs of the hospital's administration, clinical departments, and nursing services, and supports academic and research activities at the Faculty of Medicine. The Medical Center is presently going through a fast-paced computerization process focused on improving the provision of medical care and streamlining operations in accordance with JCI accreditation standards. Information technology plays an essential role in achieving this goal.

The integrated hospital information system comprises a web portal and web services that link various medical, clinical and financial applications running on disparate platforms. This architecture allows us to transition gradually to new technologies without the need to compromise or re-develop existing solutions, while at the same time affording us the flexibility needed to develop the system in the highly dynamic fields of medical science and information technology.

Most major areas of the hospital are currently computerized and work continues on projects to expand, upgrade, and address new needs in all areas and to take advantage of evolving information technologies.

## Help Desk

Friendly and knowledgeable CNS help desk specialists are always ready to support students, faculty, and staff. For computing support contact the CNS help desk at

<http://cns.aub.edu.lb/cns/> or email [cns.helpdesk@aub.edu.lb](mailto:cns.helpdesk@aub.edu.lb) or dial ext. 2260.

For more information on CNS and computing at AUB, visit our website:

<http://www.aub.edu.lb/cns/>

## Medical Center

The American University of Beirut Medical Center (AUBMC) is a private, not-for-profit, in-patient and out-patient teaching facility of the Faculty of Medicine. As a state-of-the-art tertiary/quaternary medical facility, it operates 333 beds (and is growing its bed capacity), serving 23,968 in-patients per year, and an out-patient facility receiving 277,034 visits (200,631 private; 29,157 general outpatient department; and 47,246 emergencies) per year. It provides a wide spectrum of medical, nursing, and paramedical training programs at the undergraduate and post-graduate levels in different specialties and subspecialties with 319 residents (48 Fellows, 1 PGY VII, 4 PGY VI, 10 PGY V, 35 PGY IV, 56 PGY III, 66 PGY II, 99 PGY I). It is served by 247 predominantly US-trained highly-credentialed physicians. AUBMC is considered the primary and tertiary/quaternary referral medical center in Lebanon and neighboring countries. It is fully equipped and hosts a number of centers of excellence.

## Archaeological Museum

Founded in 1868, the University Archaeological Museum is the third oldest museum in the Near East. It was established with a donation from General Cesnola, the American Consul in Cyprus, and the collection has since grown steadily. In 2006, the Museum was completely renovated with the construction of an additional mezzanine and an extensive reorganization and thematic treatment of its collections. Today the museum exhibits a wide range of artifacts (15,000 objects; 10,000 coins) from Lebanon and neighboring countries. It traces humankind's progress in the Near East from the Early Stone Age to the Islamic period. The collections on display provide educational benefits to students and scholars in Near Eastern archaeology.

The museum runs a research program including field excavations and publications of museum collections. Several types of educational activities (e.g., lectures, exhibitions, children's programs, trips) are also organized in collaboration with the Society of the Friends of the Museum, which also runs the Museum Shop. The museum may be enjoyed by the public free of charge.

Opening hours are Monday through Friday, 9 am to 5 pm. The museum is closed during official and AUB holidays.

## Office of Institutional Research and Assessment (OIRA)

The Office of Institutional Research and Assessment (OIRA) coordinates institutional assessment and research activities. It is responsible for the collection, analysis, and dissemination of accurate and timely information about the University's environment and performance. In addition, the office develops and conducts assessments for various purposes at institutional, regional, and international levels.

More specifically, the functions of OIRA are to

- formulate and implement data-gathering activities such as surveys, interviews, and focus groups for a wide variety of internal (e.g., accreditation) and external (e.g., comparison with peer institutions) uses;
- coordinate assessment and evaluation of University programs and processes (e.g., registration, admission, advising) to support planning, decision-making, and improvement;
- act as a resource and repository for official institutional statistics, information, and policies;
- develop, administer, and report assessments required by the University for admissions, placement, and other educational purposes;
- serve as a testing center for various international administrations and organizations (e.g., ACT, CFA, MELAB, and the Open University);
- administer instructor and course evaluations, and provide feedback to faculty members for the improvement of teaching.

## Office of Communications

Responsible for developing and executing the University's overall marketing strategy, the Office of Communications works to define and extend AUB's brand and reputation locally, regionally and worldwide. The Office establishes relationships with the external media and serves as a liaison between the internal AUB community and relevant external audiences. Public relations activities include issuing press releases, maintaining a faculty expertise database, monitoring AUB in the media, and communicating information to both internal and external audiences using a range of print, electronic, and web-based media. The Office also oversees AUB's on-line presence and manages the University's social media sites.

In addition, the Office assists with planning and managing University events to ensure relevant exposure in the media, developing promotional material, and organizing professional photography. Campus tours are arranged for visitors, prospective students, high school pupils, and other guests.

The Office of Communications is also responsible for managing the design and production of over 300 official University publications. Our creative team further provides design-related services for internal clients – including concept development, institutional advertising, web-based communications and animation, and other forms of creative content.

## Libraries

The AUB library system consists of two main libraries: the **University Libraries** and the **Saab Memorial Medical Library**. The **University Libraries** (<http://www.aub.edu.lb/~webjafet>) include the Jafet Memorial Library (the central library of the AUB campus), the Engineering/Architecture Library, and the Science/Agriculture Library with its annex AREC (Farm) Library.

The University Libraries have a long history in Lebanon and in the region which is reflected in the rich collections that they own. The collections consist of 587,778 volumes and 923 periodical titles, of which 244 are in Arabic. Access is provided to 57,679 electronic journals in 206 databases. There are about 1,139,340 audiovisual items of all formats, the majority of which are microforms of a substantial number of local and regional journals and newspapers going back to the early 20th century. The Archives and Special Collections contain 1,398 manuscripts, some of which have been appraised as museum pieces, 7,714 volumes of theses, projects, and dissertations going back to 1907, and 3,940 posters and 1,902 maps, as well as 46,418 photographs, of a unique and historical nature. These print and electronic collections are developed and enriched on a regular basis to support the academic and research programs of the University.

The University Libraries are fully automated and many of their resources, databases, electronic books, and references are remotely accessible, providing a modern and virtual environment that is conducive to research. They are equipped with a state-of-the-art electronic classroom and computer lab. Secure and reliable wireless connections are available in all the libraries. The University Libraries provide customized reference and instruction services through emails, to walk-ins, and in classes, in an active program of user education which promotes a culture of information literacy at all levels. Researchers from Lebanon, the region, and beyond continuously seek out the University Libraries for their unique, rich, and historical collections, particularly on Lebanon and the Middle East. The University Libraries open a total of 103.5 hours per week and 24/7 during reading and exam periods.

The Saab Memorial Medical Library (SML), (<http://smlweb.aub.edu.lb/>) is dedicated to the memory of Dr. Nicholas Saab (AUB School of Medicine graduate, 1959). The library has been functioning in its present quarters as part of the Medical Center since 1975, and qualifies as one of the best medical libraries in the Middle East. Its collection consists of 188 printed periodical titles, over 84,000 backfile periodical volumes, and nearly 48,000 books, over 2,000 of which are of historical value (such as Avicenna's Canon of Medicine, 1593). SML now acts as a hybrid library that is constantly increasing its e-resources while maintaining traditional services. It has a large number of the most important bibliographic medical and allied health databases, more than 5,500 e-journals, and more than 4,000 e-textbooks. In 1978 SML was designated by the World Health Organization as the National Focal Point for Lebanon. The library has a special collection called the Lebanese Corner, which includes publications about Lebanon, or by Lebanese authors, in the fields of medicine and other health related topics. SML also started a Medical Institutional Repository in 2007. SML services are provided mainly to an AUB clientele, but also to all other medical and allied health users throughout Lebanon. The library is open 90 hours per week. With its rich, up-to-date medical collection, SML aims to promote research, education, and patient care in the medical and allied health fields. SML is a member of three consortia in Lebanon and the Arab world, and it provides training to medical librarians and healthcare professionals in Lebanon and the region.