Department of Philosophy

Chairperson: Koons, Jeremy R.
Associate Professors: Haydar, Bashshar; Khalidi, Muhammad Ali; Koons, Jeremy R.; Nasr, Waddah N.
Assistant Professors: Andresen, Joshua P.; Dean, Richard C.; Muller, Hans D.; Osborne, Gregg D.

The Department of Philosophy offers programs leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts in Philosophy.

Undergraduate Program

Students majoring in philosophy are required to take a total of at least 36 credits of philosophy courses, which must include the following required courses: PHIL 210, PHIL 211, PHIL 213, and PHIL 214. Students should also choose, under the supervision of the department, a balanced program of systematic and historical courses and maintain a cumulative average of 70 or more in the required Civilization Sequence Program courses.

Students choosing a minor in philosophy are required to take a total of fifteen credits in philosophy, including two of the following courses: PHIL 210, PHIL 211, PHIL 213, and PHIL 214.

PHIL 101  Applied Philosophy  3.0; 3 cr.
A course that deals with philosophical questions which have practical import; it aims to introduce students to the philosophical mode of analysis. Each semester.

PHIL 102  Philosophical Classics  3.0; 3 cr.
An introduction to the thought of some major figures in the history of philosophy. Each semester.

PHIL 201  Introduction to Philosophy  3.0; 3 cr.
An introduction to philosophy and its methods through an analysis of traditional issues in ethics, epistemology, metaphysics, and the philosophy of religion. Each semester.

PHIL 205  Bio-Medical Ethics  3.0; 3 cr.
A philosophical examination of a number of ethical topics in the field of biology and medicine, such as abortion, physician-assisted suicide, infanticide, eugenics, genetic engineering, allocation of medical resources, experimentation on animals and humans, and so on. Annually.

PHIL 206  Business Ethics  3.0; 3 cr.
A philosophical examination of a number of ethical topics arising in the areas of business and management, such as fraud and corruption, product safety, insider trading, honesty in advertising, discriminatory hiring practices, and so on. Offered occasionally.

PHIL 209  Environmental Ethics  3.0; 3 cr.
An attempt to identify and discuss the major ethical and philosophical aspects of issues related to the environment and to determine the environment-related responsibilities and obligations incurred by people at the individual and collective levels. Annually.
PHIL 210  Ethics  3.0; 3 cr.
An introduction to some of the major normative ethical theories based on the study of the original writings of selected philosophers, including a section on applied ethics. Each semester.

PHIL 211  Introduction to Logic  3.0; 3 cr.
A first introduction to formal and informal logic, including argument analysis, informal fallacies, natural deduction methods in propositional and first-order predicate logic. Each semester.

PHIL 213  History of Ancient and Medieval Philosophy  3.0; 3 cr.
A survey of ancient and medieval philosophy from the pre-Socratics to Aquinas. Annually.

PHIL 214  History of Modern Philosophy  3.0; 3 cr.
A survey of early modern philosophy, from Descartes to Kant. Annually.

PHIL 215  Nineteenth Century Philosophy  3.0; 3 cr.
An introductory survey of post-Kantian philosophy, with emphasis on Fichte, Schelling, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. Alternate years.

PHIL 216  Political Philosophy  3.0; 3 cr.
An examination of the main issues of political philosophy, such as political obligation, justice, political rights, and other issues. Students cannot receive credit for both PHIL 216 and PSPA 210. Alternate years.

PHIL 217  Aesthetics  3.0; 3 cr.
An examination of the central problems and issues that arise in the interpretation, analysis, and evaluation of works of art. Alternate years.

PHIL 218  Metaphysics and Epistemology  3.0; 3 cr.
An investigation of the most fundamental concepts involved in our thoughts about the world, including the nature of truth, knowledge, causality, substance, space, and time. Alternate years.

PHIL 219  Existentialism  3.0; 3 cr.
An introduction to existentialist philosophy, within the context of nineteenth-century and early twentieth-century philosophy. Alternate years.

PHIL 220  Symbolic Logic  3.0; 3 cr.
A study of the axiomatization and the meta-theory of classical propositional and predicate logic, first-order theories, as well as related philosophical issues. Prerequisite: PHIL 211. Offered occasionally.

PHIL 221  Philosophy of Mind  3.0; 3 cr.
An introductory examination of contemporary accounts of the nature of the mental and of the psychological explanation. Alternate years.

PHIL 222  Philosophy of Science  3.0; 3 cr.
An introduction to the philosophical problems and issues that arise in the attempt to understand the nature of science. Alternate years.

PHIL 223  Philosophy of Language  3.0; 3 cr.
An introductory examination of various contemporary accounts of the nature of language and meaning. Alternate years.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 224</td>
<td>Philosophy of Religion</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>An in-depth survey of the main philosophical questions connected to religion, including questions about religion as a feature of human experience, as well as questions connected to the nature of God, evil, free will, and so on. Alternate years.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 230</td>
<td>Philosophy of Plato</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>An introduction to some of Plato’s major dialogues. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 231</td>
<td>Philosophy of Aristotle</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>An introductory examination of the physics, metaphysics, logic, ethics, and politics of Aristotle. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 232</td>
<td>Islamic Philosophy</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>An examination of the philosophical and religious thought of the major philosophers of Islam. Offered either in Arabic or in English. Alternate years.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 249</td>
<td>Philosophy of Feminism</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>An examination of philosophical issues relating to gender relations and the foundations of feminist theory; issues addressed primarily involve the ethical or epistemological content of feminist theory. Alternate years.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 250</td>
<td>Special Topics in Logic</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 251</td>
<td>Special Topics in Ethics</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<td>PHIL 252</td>
<td>Special Topics in Political Philosophy</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 253</td>
<td>Special Topics in Aesthetics</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 254</td>
<td>Special Topics in Metaphysics</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 255</td>
<td>Special Topics in Epistemology</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 256</td>
<td>Special Topics in the Philosophy of Science</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 257</td>
<td>Special Topics in the Philosophy of Language</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 258</td>
<td>Special Topics in the Philosophy of Mind</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 260/261</td>
<td>Special Topics in the History of Philosophy</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Offered occasionally.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 262/263</td>
<td>Special Topics in Contemporary Philosophy</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Offered occasionally.</td>
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### 24 + 12 Credits in Philosophy

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<tr>
<th>Modes of Analysis</th>
<th>English and Arabic (9)</th>
<th>Humanities (12+12+24)</th>
<th>Social Sciences (Unspecified)</th>
<th>Sciences, Math, and Technology (Unspecified)</th>
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**Seminar (33)**

**Laboratory (0)**

**Research Project (93)**

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**The Requirements Listed Above Apply to Students Who Joined Their Major As of October 1, 2001-02. Students Who Joined a Major Prior to That Date Should Consult the 2000-01 Catalogue.**
Graduate Program

General requirements for graduate study are found in the Graduate Studies section at the end of this catalogue. The requirements for an MA in philosophy consist of 21 credit hours in philosophy courses numbered 300 or above and a thesis, together with any additional prerequisite courses required by the department to make up for deficiencies in undergraduate preparation.

**PHIL 300**  
Special Topics in Logic  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 301**  
Special Topics in Ethics  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 302**  
Special Topics in Political Philosophy  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 303**  
Special Topics in Aesthetics  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 304**  
Special Topics in Metaphysics  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 305**  
Special Topics in Epistemology  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 306**  
Special Topics in the Philosophy of Science  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 307**  
Special Topics in the Philosophy of Language  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 308**  
Special Topics in the Philosophy of Mind  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 310/311**  
Special Topics in the History of Philosophy  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 312/313**  
Special Topics in Contemporary Philosophy  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 320/321**  
Graduate Tutorials  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.  
3.0; 3 cr.

**PHIL 399**  
MA Thesis  
9 cr.