

# Center for Arab and Middle Eastern Studies (CAMES)

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The Center for Arab and Middle Eastern Studies (CAMES) offers interdisciplinary MA degrees in Middle Eastern Studies and Islamic Studies. CAMES's goal is to enhance the understanding of the Middle East and Islamic civilization and to encourage informed scholarship in all related academic disciplines. The MA programs aim to assist students in acquiring a sound grounding in one or more aspects of the study of the Middle East and Islamic civilization, and in the Arabic language. The Center offers seminars in Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies as well as a full range of Arabic language courses for non-native speakers. CAMES is an interdepartmental, interdisciplinary unit. The MA programs draw on other departments to provide coursework and thesis advising for their students. To complement students' coursework and promote scholarship about Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies at AUB, the Center also sponsors visiting lectures and conferences, and holds occasional events such as film screenings and readings.

CAMES focuses on current methodologies and approaches in the fields of Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies. Students structure their own coursework in Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies, and in fields such as history, Arabic language and literature, contemporary politics, international relations, archaeology, anthropology, sociology, media studies and philosophy. The courses, thesis and project requirements encourage students to think critically and independently while undertaking analytical, in-depth research.

CAMES is committed to the study of the Arabic language and offers courses at all levels, as well as seven-week intensive language courses in Modern Standard Arabic and Lebanese colloquial Arabic in the summer, in coordination with the Department of Arabic and Near Eastern Languages.

The CAMES MA programs offer both a thesis option and a project option.

<sup>P</sup>) Part time

## Requirements

General requirements for graduate study are found in the Admissions section of this catalogue. Applicants to the MA in Islamic Studies track must submit an Arabic writing sample with their application. The submission of official GRE scores is optional.

## MA in Middle Eastern Studies

The MA program in Middle Eastern Studies is designed for students who wish to obtain broad knowledge of the contemporary Middle East and study the Arabic language. The interdisciplinary nature of the program encourages students to develop a critical understanding of the history, culture and politics of the region as well as to conduct in-depth, independent research.

### Thesis Option

Students following the thesis option are required to complete a minimum of 21 credit hours in courses numbered 300 and above in addition to a 9-credit thesis. They are also required to take the two core courses, MEST 300 Making of the Modern Middle East and MEST 301 Introduction to Middle Eastern Studies. Non-native speakers of Arabic are required to complete a minimum of 6 credits of Arabic language study and may take up to 9 credits of Arabic. Students may take their remaining courses at CAMES or at departments other than CAMES in topics related to Middle Eastern Studies.

### Project Option

Students following the project option are required to complete a minimum of 27 credit hours in courses numbered 300 and above in addition to a 3-credit project. They are also required to take the two core courses, MEST 300 Making of the Modern Middle East and MEST 301 Introduction to Middle Eastern Studies. Non-native speakers of Arabic are required to complete a minimum of 6 credits of Arabic language study and may take up to 12 credits of Arabic.

## Courses

**MEST 300                      Making of the Modern Middle East                      3.0; 3 cr.**  
This course is a survey of the modern history of the Middle East with a focus on the late 18th century to the present. It examines the main political, economic, social and cultural institutions and forces at work, with an emphasis on identifying how specific events as well as long-term processes defined social and political realities in the region. Topics covered include: Ottoman reform and legacy; political ideologies including Arab nationalism, state nationalisms, communism and Islamism, among others; interactions with imperialist and colonial powers; regional conflicts; social movements (including women and peasants); and cultural changes. *Annually.*

**MEST 301                      Introduction to Middle Eastern Studies                      3.0; 3 cr.**  
A general course in modern Middle Eastern studies designed to introduce students to the interdisciplinary study of the Middle East. Faculty from the various departments associated with CAMES, such as History and Archaeology, Philosophy, Arabic, Economics, Political Studies, Sociology, Anthropology and Media Studies are asked to present a seminar that illustrates the approaches and methodologies used in their respective fields to study the region. *Consent of instructor required. Annually.*

<b>MEST 302</b>	<b>Graduate Tutorial</b>	<b>3 cr.</b>
<b>MEST 310</b>	<b>Seminar in Early Islamic History</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr.</b>
A seminar course that provides a social and intellectual introduction to approximately the first five hundred years of Arabic Islamic history, using a thematic rather than a chronological approach. <i>Consent of instructor required. Annually.</i>		
<b>MEST 311</b>	<b>Special Topics in Medieval Islamic Cultural History</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr.</b>
<i>Consent of instructor required. Biennially.</i>		
<b>MEST 315</b>	<b>Special Topics in Modern Middle Eastern Social and Political History</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr.</b>
<i>Consent of instructor required. Biennially.</i>		
<b>MEST 316</b>	<b>Special Topics in Modern Arabic Cultural and Intellectual History</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr.</b>
<i>Consent of instructor required. Biennially.</i>		
<b>MEST 317</b>	<b>Special Topics in Contemporary Middle Eastern Politics</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr.</b>
<i>Consent of instructor required. Biennially.</i>		
<b>MEST 318</b>	<b>Special Topics in Contemporary Middle Eastern Society</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr.</b>
<i>Consent of instructor required. Biennially.</i>		
<b>MEST 321/322</b>	<b>Arabic as a Foreign Language I and II</b>	<b>5.0; 3 cr. (each)</b>
A thorough course in basic literary Arabic, with emphasis on the vocabulary of modern literature, the press and current affairs. This course teaches grammar and structure enabling students to read, understand and translate from and to Arabic within a tightly controlled syntactical milieu. <i>Consent of instructor required. Each semester.</i>		
<b>MEST 323/324</b>	<b>Arabic as a Foreign Language III and IV</b>	<b>5.0; 3 cr. (each)</b>
A continuation of the carefully graded approach begun in MEST 321 and MEST 322, and culminated in the exposition of the derivation system. This course empowers students to use lexica and to read, understand and translate, unhampered by any loopholes in their knowledge of basic Arabic syntax and morphology. <i>Consent of instructor required. Prerequisites: MEST 321 and MEST 322, or placement based on a placement examination. Each semester.</i>		
<b>MEST 325/326</b>	<b>Arabic as a Foreign Language V and VI</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr. (each)</b>
The main goal for this level is to reach a superior level of proficiency. Reading texts containing opinions, hypotheses and intellectual discussions, in addition to selections from classical Arabic literature. Grammar consists largely of details, such as the full conjugation of irregular verb classes and fine points of complex sentence structures. Instruction is totally in Arabic. <i>Consent of instructor required. Prerequisites: MEST 323 and MEST 324, or placement based on a placement examination. Each semester.</i>		
<b>MEST 327/328</b>	<b>Arabic as a Foreign Language VII and VIII</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr. (each)</b>
The main goal for this level is to move from a superior level of proficiency towards fluency. The student who completes these two courses will be able to register for ARAB 201A or B. This level consists of a mixture of readings from a variety of literary and non-literary genres, writing long commentaries on select passages, discussions,		

presentations and questions on particular grammatical points specifically related to comprehension and composition skills. Instruction is totally in Arabic. *Consent of instructor required. Prerequisites: MEST 325 and MEST 326, or placement based on a placement examination. Each semester.*

**MEST 329**                    **Special Topics in Arabic Language and Literature**                    **3.0; 3 cr.**  
*Occasionally.*

**MEST 330**                    **Introductory Syriac**                    **3.0; 3 cr.**  
The course provides students with working knowledge of the Syriac language and grammar. With the help of a lexicon, students are expected to read and translate simple Syriac texts. *Occasionally.*

**MEST 331**                    **Introduction to Syriac Literature**                    **3.0; 3 cr.**  
The aim of this introductory course is to provide the student with an overview of Syriac literature from its origins to the present day. *Prerequisite: ARAB 215/MEST 330, or consent of instructor. Occasionally. Students who receive credit for MEST 331 cannot receive credit for ARAB 217.*

**MEST 332**                    **Intermediate Syriac**                    **3.0; 3 cr.**  
This course complements ARAB 215/MEST 330 'Introduction to Syriac Language', focusing on the reading, translation, and analysis of Syriac texts from various authors, genres, and time periods. In addition, the course provides a review of Syriac grammar. It is intended for those students who had taken the introductory course ARAB 215/MEST 330 or who already have a basic knowledge of Syriac and wish to continue studying the Syriac language for a second semester. *Prerequisite: MEST 331 or consent of instructor. Annually.*

**MEST 340**                    **Introduction to Lebanese Arabic**                    **5.0; 3 cr.**  
This course is for foreign speakers of Arabic only. The course builds proficiency in Lebanese Arabic through the introduction of grammatical features of the Lebanese dialect and the practice of interactive functional skills, including listening comprehension, conversation tasks and vocabulary building. *For undergraduate and graduate students. Consent of instructor required. Each semester.*

**MEST 341**                    **Intermediate Lebanese Arabic**                    **5.0; 3 cr.**  
This course is for foreign speakers of Arabic only. Intermediate Lebanese Arabic is a continuation of MEST 240/340 Introduction to Lebanese Arabic. The course emphasizes the further development of conversational skills in Lebanese Arabic, and therefore primarily targets speaking and listening skills. Knowledge of the Arabic alphabet is required to join MEST 241/341. This course concentrates on increasing vocabulary and command of syntax enabling students to reach a higher level of fluency. *For undergraduate and graduate students. Consent of instructor required. Prerequisite: MEST 240/340 or placement based on a placement interview. Each semester.*

**MEST 342**                    **Advanced Lebanese Arabic**                    **3.0; 3 cr.**  
This course is the continuation of the sequence begun in MEST 241/341 Intermediate Lebanese Arabic and MEST 240/340 Introduction to Lebanese Arabic. Like the preceding courses, it focuses on spoken rather than written Arabic, and will therefore primarily target the oral/aural skills, speaking and listening. Knowledge of the Arabic alphabet is required to join MEST 242/342. The course is designed to meet the needs

and expectations of non-native young adults and adults who are seeking to develop a comfortable level of proficiency in a variety of complicated communicative tasks and social situations. *For undergraduate and graduate students. Consent of instructor required. Prerequisite: MEST 241/341 or placement based on a placement interview. Each semester.*

**MEST 395A/B**      **Middle Eastern Studies Comprehensive Exam**      **0 cr.**  
*Prerequisite: Consent of advisor.*

**MEST 398**            **MA in Middle Eastern Studies Project**            **3 cr.**

**MEST 399**            **MA in Middle Eastern Studies Thesis**            **9 cr.**

## MA in Islamic Studies

The MA program in Islamic Studies is an interdisciplinary program with the goal of providing students with the background to expand their knowledge and understanding of classical and modern Islamic religious thought and textual traditions; and to offer critical insight into the political, intellectual, literary and social history of Islam up to the present day.

### Thesis Option

Students following the thesis option are required to complete a minimum of 24 credit hours in courses numbered 300 and above, in addition to a 6-credit thesis. They are also required to take the core courses, ISLM 301 Sources and Methods and ISLM 302 Islamic Civilizations. Students may take their remaining courses at CAMES or at departments other than CAMES in topics related to Islamic Studies.

### Project Option

Students following the project option are required to complete a minimum of 27 credit hours in courses numbered 300 and above, in addition to a 3-credit project. They are also required to take the core courses, ISLM 301 Sources and Methods and ISLM 302 Islamic Civilizations. Students may take their remaining courses at CAMES or at departments other than CAMES in topics related to Islamic Studies.

All Islamic Studies students are required to take at least 6 credits related to the classical epoch, 6 credits on the modern era, at least 3 credits in classes based on texts and 3 credits based on social science methodology. Non-native speakers of Arabic are required to take intensive Arabic language classes, which are not counted as part of the degree credits. The program recommends the study of a second European language other than English, and for native speakers of Arabic to also develop a reading proficiency in a second language central to literature in Islamic civilizations and cultures, or a second Semitic language, depending on the field of specialization.

## Course Descriptions

- ISLM 301 Sources and Methods 3.0; 3 cr.**  
 This course familiarizes students with the sources, research tools and methods in Islamic Studies by also looking at the history of the discipline and surveying its major research areas; including history, language, literature, religious sciences, intellectual sciences and social studies. *Arabic native speakers can replace ISLM 301 with the equivalent Arabic course: ARAB 309. Annually.*
- ISLM 302 Islamic Civilizations 3.0; 3 cr.**  
 This course examines key aspects of Islamic civilizations, cultures and thought. It will focus on the political, social and religious institutions that shaped Islamic civilizations as well as on the intellectual and scholarly traditions, which characterized the Muslim world from the foundation of Islam onwards, and across various geographical regions and cultures. Beginning with the geographical, cultural and historical context of the rise of Islam, the life of the Prophet, and the Qur'an, it will extend through modernity and beyond, with a special emphasis on texts. The readings consist of a selection of translated primary sources from languages that are central to the literature of Islam, as well as complementary secondary source literature. *Annually.*
- ISLM 315 The Qur'an in History 3.0; 3 cr.**  
 A historical study of the Qur'an and other allied disciplines. Themes include the Islamic concept of the Qur'an; thematic and formal aspects of the Qur'an; modes of interpretation and principles of exegesis; and medieval and modern controversies regarding its history, formal structure, authorship and authority. *Biennially.*
- ISLM 316 Art and Architecture in Islamic Civilizations 3.0; 3 cr.**  
 This course examines Islamic art, material culture and architecture, with a focus on key cities in the Ottoman and Qajar regions. The course also studies local perceptions of modernity and how these views related to or diverged from those of the European, British and American colonialists/missionaries in the region. This also includes a study of identity politics, archaeology, collecting practices and museums. *Biennially.*
- ISLM 317 Approaches to the Qur'an 3.0; 3 cr.**  
 This interactive graduate seminar presents an introduction to the corpus of Sunni Islamic exegesis (tafsir) from the 9th to the 20th century. *Biennially.*
- ISLM 321 Graduate Seminar in Islamic Philosophy and Theology 3.0; 3 cr.**  
 This course is intended to cover the major debates, concepts, modes of reasoning, figures and texts of Islamic philosophy (falsafa) and theology (kalam) in their intellectual historical contexts. *Biennially.*
- ISLM 325 Graduate Seminar in Sufism 3.0; 3 cr.**  
 A general presentation of Sufism that, while not aiming at exhaustiveness, will seek to acquaint students with the place and function of Sufism in Islam; the main outlines of its history; doctrinal and ritual features; the relationship between Sufism and literature, especially poetry. The course will give an overview of the sources of classical Sufism. Students will read Islamic mystical texts dealing with the Sufi Path, the nature of God and the hidden meanings of the Qur'an, dreams and miraculous powers, and the different Sufi stations. *Biennially.*

<b>ISLM 331</b>	<b>Islamic Movements and Reform</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr.</b>
An in-depth course on modern Islamic political thought. This course focuses on the historical and intellectual developments that have fueled both revolutionary and conservative trends in Islamic political movements and states. Discussions over issues such as the relationships between religion and politics, political philosophy and ideology, and political action and revolution. <i>Biennially.</i>		
<b>ISLM 333</b>	<b>Islamic Thought and Modernity</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr.</b>
This course starts by examining the main reform movements of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries and the transformations in Islamic thought in the wake of the encounter with Europe. The course then explores various models of Islamic political and social activism, and major themes addressed by leading thinkers of Islamic movements in the twentieth century. The focus is on Islamic movements from Egypt and the Arab Middle East, India/Pakistan and Iran. Topics include the intellectual networks of scholars in the eighteenth century, the contexts of various forms of reform and revival, questions of continuity and European influence, the effects of the encounter with colonialism and imperialism, the attitude toward nationalism and other modern ideologies, and Islamic discussions of modernity and liberalism. In addition to background essays, primary sources in translation will be studied; the selected texts are classics that have wide circulation within contemporary Islamic movements. <i>Biennially.</i>		
<b>ISLM 341</b>	<b>Christian-Muslim Encounters</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr.</b>
A collaborative investigation of select topics in Arab and Middle Eastern History viewed from multiple perspectives. Periodic progress reports and the incorporation of findings in an interpretive term paper are required. <i>Students who receive credit for ISLM 341 cannot receive credit for ARAB 248. Biennially.</i>		
<b>ISLM 395A/B</b>	<b>Islamic Studies Comprehensive Exam</b>	<b>0 cr.</b>
<i>Prerequisite: Consent of advisor.</i>		
<b>ISLM 396</b>	<b>Special Topics in Islamic Studies</b>	<b>3.0; 3 cr.</b>
<i>May be repeated for credit.</i>		
<b>ISLM 398</b>	<b>MA in Islamic Studies Project</b>	<b>3 cr.</b>
<b>ISLM 399</b>	<b>MA in Islamic Studies Thesis</b>	<b>6 cr.</b>

## Intensive Summer Arabic Programs

### Modern Standard Arabic

**MEST 360      Introductory Arabic (Intensive)      9 cr.**  
 This course is designed to introduce students who have no previous knowledge of Arabic to the Arabic language. By the end of the course, students are expected to be able to read and comprehend Arabic at the basic level. They are also expected to be able to speak about themselves, their families and their environment, and to compose several paragraphs concerning their daily life. During the course, students become familiar with Arab culture and many traditions related to family life and society in general. All basic grammar and sentence structures are introduced, as well as the common nominal and verbal derivation patterns. Lebanese colloquial Arabic is also integrated in the course. The course consists of 186 contact hours and will use *Alif Baa: Introduction to Arabic Letters and Sounds* as well as part of *Al-KitaabfiiTa'allum al-'Arabiyya: Part One*. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Annually.*

**MEST 361      High Introductory Arabic (Intensive)      9 cr.**  
 This course is designed for students who have had the equivalent of one semester of Arabic instruction. It is also suitable for students who have already had some limited exposure to the Arabic language, for instance, those who have lived in an Arab country or Arabic-speaking environment, as well as those who have had some tutoring in Arabic. Students who enter at this level are expected to already know the Arabic alphabet and to have limited knowledge of reading, writing and conversational skills. Students will be exposed to Lebanese colloquial Arabic, which will be integrated in the course. By the end of the course, students are expected to improve their reading and writing ability and be able to carry out a simple conversation. The course consists of 186 contact hours and will use *Al-KitaabfiiTa'allum al-'Arabiyya: Part One*. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Annually.*

**MEST 362      Low Intermediate Arabic (Intensive)      9 cr.**  
 This course is designed for students who have completed at least two semesters of Arabic in an academic setting and whose language proficiency requires that they go at a slower pace than the intermediate class, or for students who have been away from the language for some time. Students should have knowledge of the basic grammatical and lexical features of Arabic. The objective of this course, in general, is to solidify knowledge of the basic rules of Arabic grammar, to expand vocabulary in terms of complexity and to increase the acquisition of words for active use in a wide variety of topics and settings. Also, students will be exposed to Lebanese colloquial Arabic, which will be integrated in the course. By the end of the course, students are expected to gain solid background of Arabic grammar, be able to give a short oral presentation and be able to carry out a short writing project. The course consists of 186 contact hours and will use *Al-KitaabfiiTa'allum al-'Arabiyya: Part One* and *Al-KitaabfiiTa'allum al-'Arabiyya: Part Two*. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Annually.*

**MEST 363      Intermediate Arabic (Intensive)      9 cr.**  
 This course is designed for students who have had the equivalent of two to three semesters of Arabic instruction. In this course, students are taught extensive vocabulary, sentence structure, grammar and pronunciation. The course aims to develop students' reading, writing, listening and comprehension skills by using authentic Arabic texts. All instruction and communication between instructors and students is done strictly in Arabic, which greatly advances the students' communication proficiency. Also, students

will be exposed to Lebanese colloquial Arabic, which will be integrated in the course. By the end of the course, students are expected to be able to give an oral presentation as well as carry out a lengthy writing project. The course consists of 186 contact hours and will use Al-KitaabfiiTa'allum al-'Arabiyya: Part Two. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Annually.*

**MEST 364 High Intermediate Arabic (Intensive) 9 cr.**

This course is designed for students who have already had the equivalent of four semesters of Arabic instruction. The objective of the course is to expand the students' vocabulary and introduce them to more advanced grammar and complex sentence structures. Emphasis is placed on communication skills in both the oral and written forms. Also, students will be exposed to Lebanese colloquial Arabic, which will be integrated in the course. By the end of the class, students are expected to be able to comprehend lengthy authentic listening material and give long oral presentations with facility. They are also expected to write extensive compositions and read authentic Arabic texts for research purposes. The course consists of 186 contact hours and will use part of Al-KitaabfiiTa'allum al-'Arabiyya: Part Two and Al-KitaabfiiTa'allum al-'Arabiyya: Part Three, and will be supplemented by extra material as needed. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Annually.*

**MEST 365 Advanced Arabic (Intensive) 9 cr.**

This course is designed for students who have already had the equivalent of five to six semesters of Arabic instruction. It aims to enable students to attain an advanced level of proficiency in all Arabic language skills. Students are required to do extensive readings on a variety of topics and genres, such as literature, language and the social sciences. Also, students will be exposed to Lebanese colloquial Arabic, which will be integrated in the course. By the end of the course, students are expected to be able to engage in debates, give oral presentations, write short research papers and understand and interact in Arabic at the level of educated native speakers of the language. The course consists of 186 contact hours and will use Al-KitaabfiiTa'allum al-'Arabiyya: Part Three, and will be supplemented by extra material as needed. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Annually.*

**MEST 366 High Advanced Arabic (Intensive) 9 cr.**

Students accepted at this level are expected to have mastered language mechanics and possess at least a high intermediate level of proficiency in Modern Standard Arabic. The course is designed to enable students to attain a superior level proficiency or higher in the various language skills. Readings at this level are extensive and span a variety of genres. The readings will cover at least one novel, short stories, academic articles, lengthy newspaper articles and selections from medieval texts. Listening skills are sharpened through the use of audiovisual material produced for native speakers of the language. For example, news broadcasts, documentaries, and television shows in both colloquial and Modern Standard Arabic will be shown regularly and followed by discussions and debates. Special emphasis is placed on understanding the nuances of the language and the use of idiomatic expressions and rhetorical devices in all the language skills. The course also features a special emphasis on oral presentations in class where students need to attain the oral skill of an educated native or near native speaker of Arabic. The course consists of 186 contact hours and will use Al-KitaabfiiTa'allum al-'Arabiyya: Part Three in addition to other readings assigned by the teachers. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Annually.*

**MEST 367 Superior Arabic (Intensive) 9 cr.**

Students entering this level are expected to have mastered language mechanics and to have gained a high advanced or superior level of proficiency in Modern Standard Arabic. The course is designed to enable students to attain a high superior level proficiency in the various language skills. This level includes extensive readings which cover a wide variety of genres including novels, short stories, academic articles, lengthy newspaper articles, selections from medieval texts and others. Listening skills are enhanced through the wide-ranging use of audio-visual material produced for native speakers of the language. News broadcasts, documentaries, films and television shows in both colloquial and Modern Standard Arabic are shown regularly and followed by discussions and debates. Special emphasis is placed on an advanced understanding of the nuances of the language and the use of idiomatic expressions and rhetorical devices. Oral presentations are an integral part of this class, enabling students to attain the oral skill of a native speaker of Arabic. The course consists of 186 contact hours and will use some parts of *Al-KitaabfiiTa'allum al-'Arabiyya: Part Three*, while the emphasis will be on other texts in a variety of genres. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Annually.*

**Lebanese Colloquial Arabic****MEST 380 Introductory Lebanese Colloquial Arabic (Intensive) 9 cr.**

This course is designed for students with no previous exposure to Arabic who would like to gain basic proficiency in Lebanese Arabic (LA). Students will develop their speaking and listening skills through materials that are rich in cultural content. They will learn to use these skills in appropriate contexts and gain understanding of various aspects of Lebanese culture and society. The course will introduce students to the Arabic alphabet and to the vocabulary and grammatical structures required to interact with speakers of LA. Students will discuss topics of public interest, describe personal experiences, make presentations, analyze TV programs and listen to songs. The course utilizes a wide variety of instructional materials developed by the CAMES Arabic teaching team. No prior knowledge of Arabic is required for this course. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Annually.*

**MEST 382 Intermediate Lebanese Colloquial Arabic (Intensive) 9 cr.**

This course is designed for students who already have some knowledge of Lebanese colloquial Arabic. Students will improve their Lebanese colloquial Arabic skills through engaging in the following tasks: narrating in the present and past tense in detail; dealing more effectively with complicated situations; listening to authentic programs; discussing topics of personal and public interest. Students will also gain a higher awareness of the different aspects of Lebanese culture. The course consists of 120 contact hours and will use teaching materials developed by CAMES. Lebanese films, songs and other audiovisual materials will also be used. Students who wish to apply for this course must have already studied Modern Standard Arabic for at least two semesters. A Skype interview is required for all applicants. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Annually.*